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BIOGRAPHICAL NOTE AND BRIEF CAREER SUMMARY

John Harris was educated at the University of Kent and at Balliol College, Oxford, he is married and has a twenty-two year old son.

On March 30th 2004 John Harris was appointed as the joint Editor-in-Chief of *The Journal of Medical Ethics*, the leading journal in medical and applied ethics. John Harris was elected a Fellow of the United Kingdom *Academy of Medical Sciences* (FMedSci) in 2001, the first philosopher to have been elected to Fellowship of this new National Academy, which was established to serve “the medical sciences in the same way as the Royal Society serves the natural sciences (and) the British Academy serves the humanities”. He was elected a Fellow of *The Royal Society of Arts* in 2006. He was one of the Founder Directors of the International Association of Bioethics and is a founder member of the Board of the Journal *Bioethics* and a member of the Editorial Board of the *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* and many other journals. He frequently appears on radio and television both in the United Kingdom and overseas to discuss Biomedical Ethics, Medical Jurisprudence and related issues. He has acted as Ethical Consultant to national and international bodies and corporations including the *European Parliament*, *The World Health Organisation*, *The European Commission*, *The Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS)*, *The United Kingdom Department of Health*, *The Health Council of the Netherlands*, *The Research Council of Norway*, *The Welsh Office Of The United Kingdom*, *The British Fluoridation Society*, *Granada Television*, *Virgin Health Bank* and *GlaxoSmithkline*. He is the founder and a General Editor of a major series of books for *Oxford University Press* entitled *Issues in Biomedical Ethics* and a new series of books which he co-edits with Sir John Sulston (Nobel Prize for Physiology of Medicine 2002) is

published by Bloomsbury and entitled *Science, Ethics and Innovation* was launched in 2009.

John Harris has served on many advisory bodies, he was a member of the United Kingdom *Human Genetics Commission* (HGC) from its foundation in 1999 until 2010 and was a member of *The Ethics Committee of the British Medical Association* for more than fifteen years. He is currently a member of *The United Kingdom Committee on Ethical Aspects of Pandemic Influenza* and of the *Working Group of the United Kingdom Academy of Medical Sciences on Animals Containing Human Material*. He was formerly a member of the United Kingdom *Advisory Committee on Genetic Testing* and was a member of *The Working Group of the Academy of Medical Science, The Medical Research Council, The Royal Society and The Wellcome Trust on the use of non-human primates in research* 2006 and of the *Working Group of the Academy of Medical Sciences on Interspecies Embryos* 2007.

In 1986 John Harris jointly founded The Centre for Social Ethics and Policy of the University of Manchester. CSEP has now established itself as one of the leading centres of biomedical ethics and law in Europe with major funding from the European Commission and participation in a number of projects throughout the European Union. CSEP initiated the innovative taught Master's Degree programme in Health Care Ethics which admitted its first students in 1987. It was one of the first and is one of the most successful and comprehensively interdisciplinary of such programmes in Europe, attracting around forty students annually and recruiting internationally. CSEP pioneered the *Intercalated BSC in Health Care Ethics and Law*, which was the first of such courses to open in the United Kingdom. In 1996 the new *Institute of Medicine, Law and Bioethics* was launched by the Universities of Manchester and Liverpool with the support of the North West Region Health Authority. John Harris was one of its architects and is one of the founder directors. IMLAB was designated a "Marie Curie Training Site" by the European Commission in 2000, confirming its international reputation for the excellence of its research and teaching.

In October 2007 The University of Manchester announced the establishment of a major new Institute, *The Institute for Science, Ethics and Innovation*. John Harris is Director of this new Institute which is Chaired by Sir John Sulston FRS.

In 1994 John Harris was elected a member of the Romanian Academy of Medical Sciences and was awarded the Medal of the University of Helsinki in 1995. He was a member of the United Kingdom Government Advisory Committee on Genetic Testing from its inception in 1996 until its closure in 1999. In the same period he chaired a major working party on "Values and Attitudes on Ageing" for the internationally known charity *Age Concern* as part of their new initiative "The Millennium Papers".

John Harris has directed six major projects for the European Commission. Two of these projects, both under the general title: "AIDS: Ethics, Justice and European Policy" involved 34 groups from 14 countries. These projects were funded at 448,700ECU (approximately £378,000). From April 1996 to September 1999 the European Commission (DGXII) supported project entitled *Communicable Diseases, Lifestyles and Personal Responsibility: Ethics & Policy* was funded at 500K ECU (then £416,600). A major project for the European Commission (Directorate General Research) entitled "EUROSTEM"

investigated and monitored ethics and policy issues surrounding the progress of human stem cell research. This award of € 747000.00 funded the project for three years from 2001. From February 2004 “EURECA” began under the European Commission Directorate General for Research (FP6). This project was funded at €700,000.00 and analysed the nature and ethical parameters of scientific research. In 2009 The Wellcome Trust funded iSEI as one of its Strategic Programmes in Bioethics with John Harris as Director. The funding is worth over £800,000.00 over 5 years.

John Harris is the author or editor of nineteen books and over two hundred and fifty papers. He has published in most of the leading philosophical journals in his field including *The Journal of Medical Ethics*, *Bioethics*, *The Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*, *The Hastings Centre Report*, *Philosophy*, *The Philosophical Quarterly*, *The Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society* and *Philosophy & Public Affairs*. He has also published in many of the leading science journals including *Nature*, *Nature Reviews Genetics*, *Nature Reviews Cancer*, *Science*, *Cell Stem Cell*, *Journal of Clinical Oncology*, *Annals of the New York Academy of Science*, *Lancet Oncology*, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* and *The British Medical Journal*.

The Impact of scholarly work is difficult to measure and more difficult to substantiate. It is fair to say, however, that in certain key areas of contemporary bioethics Harris’s work is either a point of departure or a key milestone in the literature. In an address to the Australian Academy of Science in 2005 Julian Savulescu (Uehiro Chair in Practical Ethics Oxford University) said: “I want to begin with a recent argument by John Harris ... who is probably one of the top three bioethicists in the world.”

(<http://www.science.org.au/sats2005/savulescu.htm>). Two more “informal” indicators are perhaps that on 1st September 2006 *The Independent* (a UK National Newspaper) included John Harris in “The Good List”, purportedly a list of “the fifty men and women who make our world a better place” In its citation *The Independent* noted “he is a key player in the shaping of the moral debates around human fertility and bio-ethics”. On the 6th September 2008 John Harris featured in *The Times* “Lifestyle 50 – The top fifty people who influence the way we eat, exercise and think about ourselves”. *The Times* citation noted “His book *Enhancing Evolution* is hugely influential”. While not a measure of research excellence it is perhaps some indication of the impact of his work that it has led both *The Times* and *The Independent* to place John Harris in the top 50 most influential national figures. His influence on wider debate is also evidenced by the fact that Harris has appeared (as himself) as a minor character in novels by authors as diverse as Alexander McCall Smith (*The Careful Use Of Compliments*, Leslie Brown, 2007) and Dean Koontz (*One Door Away from Heaven*, Headline, London 2001) and is one of Nick Baker’s Groovy Old Men. (Nick Baker *Groovy Old Men* Icon Books Ltd. London 2008). Recently, perhaps the most famous figure in contemporary philosophy, the Editor of the influential *Review of Applied Ethics*, Isabel Dalhousie (in a rare appraisal of a living philosopher and taking her cue from a Chapter in *The Value of Life*,) characterised John Harris as “a kind man and a very subtle philosopher”.

John Harris has throughout his career defended broadly libertarian - consequentialist approaches to issues in bioethics. This has made him a leading defender of the rights of the individual to access medical technology and to benefit from medical services. He has defended the individual’s entitlement to these things regardless of age, life expectancy, level of disability, quality of life or genetic pre-disposition to illness. He has been and

remains a leading critic of paternalistic or restrictive approaches to regulation or legislation of access to medical services or technology.

John Harris FMedSci., FRSA., B.A., D.Phil.

Curriculum Vitae and list of publications

Born. 21st August 1945.

Education.

1966-1969 University of Kent at Canterbury.

1969-1974 Balliol College, Oxford.

Qualifications.

B.A.Hons. Kent (Philosophy and English and American Literature) 1969.
[University of Kent Philosophy Prize 1968].

D.Phil. Oxon. (Philosophy) 1976.

Hon.D.Litt University of Kent 2010.

Appointments.

1974. Lecturer in Philosophy, City of Birmingham Polytechnic.

1977-1979. Senior Lecturer in Philosophy, City of Birmingham Polytechnic.

1977-1979. Associate Lecturer in Philosophy, Brunel University.

1979-1984. Lecturer in Philosophy, Department of Education, University of Manchester.

1984-1988.	Senior Lecturer in Philosophy, Department of Education, University of Manchester.
1986.	Research Director, Centre For Social Ethics & Policy, University of Manchester.
1988-1990.	Reader in Applied Philosophy, School of Education, University of Manchester.
1990.	Professor of Bioethics and Applied Philosophy, University of Manchester.
1997.	Sir David Alliance Professor of Bioethics University of Manchester. (Now Lord Alliance Professor of Bioethics).
2007.	Director, <i>The Institute for Science, Ethics and Innovation</i> , University of Manchester.

List of publications

Explanatory Note. In Philosophy and Bioethics the tradition has been and remains that books are the major vehicle for the publication of the most significant contributions to knowledge. Philosophers have hitherto been judged primarily on their books, although there are famous articles (usually elaborated into books which then become the main source).

BOOKS:

1. *John Harris, *Enhancing Evolution* Princeton University Press, Princeton and Oxford 2007 pp 242.
2. John Harris *Clones, Genes and Immortality Chinese Edition*, Laureate Books, Taiwan 2006.
3. *John Harris *On Cloning*, Routledge, London. 2004. pp184
4. John Harris *Clones, Genes and Immortality Romanian Edition* Curtea Veche Publishing, Bucharest 2003.
5. Justine C. Burley and **John Harris** Eds. *A Companion to Genetics: Philosophy and the genetic revolution*, Basil Blackwell, Oxford. 2002. pp489.
6. John Harris Ed. *Bioethics* Oxford Readings in Philosophy Series. Oxford University Press, Oxford. 2001. pp 557.
7. John Harris *Clones, Genes and Immortality* Second Edition of *Wonderwoman & Superman* fully revised and updated. Oxford University Press, Oxford. 1998. pp.328.

8. **John Harris** and Søren Holm Eds. *The Future of Human Reproduction* Clarendon Press, Oxford. 1998. Pp254.
9. Charles Erin, Rebecca Bennett and **John Harris**, *AIDS: Ethics, Justice and European Policy*. Published in book form as an official report of the European Commission in 1998. pp 192. ISBN 92-828-2359-8.
10. John Harris *Superman y la Mujer maravillosa: Las dimensiones de la biotecnología humana*. **Spanish Edition** of *Wonderwoman & Superman* Editorial Tecnos S.A., Madrid. 1998.
11. John Harris *The Value of Life* **Turkish Edition** Ayrinti Yayinlari, Istanbul 1998.
12. John Harris *Wonderwoman & Superman: Manipolazione genetica e futuro dell 'uomo* (**Italian Edition** of *Wonderwoman & Superman: The ethics of human biotechnology* Oxford University Press, Oxford. 1992.) Published with a new introduction by Baldini and Castoldi, Milano. 1997 pp. 368.
13. Nina Fletcher, Janet Holt, Margaret Brazier and **John Harris** *Ethics, Law and Nursing*, Manchester University Press, Manchester. 1995. pp 233.
14. Anthony Dyson & **John Harris** Eds. *Ethics and Biotechnology*, Routledge, London. 1994. pp 274.
15. *John Harris *Wonderwoman & Superman: Ethics & Human Biotechnology*. Oxford University Press, Oxford. 1992. (Paperback 1993.) pp 271.
16. Anthony Dyson & **John Harris** Eds. *Experiments On Embryos*, Routledge, London, Boston & Henley. 1990. pp 152.
17. Steven Hirsch and **John Harris** Eds. *Consent and the Incompetent Patient*, The Royal College Of Psychiatrists, 1988. pp 101.
18. *John Harris *The Value Of Life*, Routledge, London, Boston, Melbourne & Henley. 1985, 1989, 1990, 1992 & 1994. pp.281. (German Edition: *Der Wert des Lebens* Akademie Verlag, Berlin. 1995. pp. 374. *Hayatin Degeri: Tip Etigine Giris*, Ayrinti Yayinlari, Istanbul. 1998. ISBN 975-539-210-6.)
19. *John Harris, *Violence & Responsibility*, Routledge & Kegan Paul, London, Boston & Henley. 1980. pp 177.

BOOKS IN PREPARATION

1. John Harris *The Safety of the People*, Oxford University Press, Oxford. 2010
2. John Harris (With Sarah Chan) *The Value of Life*, Routledge, London. 2010. New Edition.

3. John Harris *Bioethics*, new edited anthology to be published by Routledge as a companion to *The Value of Life*.

PAPERS:

Only papers in refereed journals or other refereed publications are included .

Papers are listed by four separate broad topics identified principally by type of journal, and in descending chronological order: first PAPERS IN PHILOSOPHICAL OR BIOETHICS JOURNALS, then PAPERS IN LAW JOURNALS, finally PAPERS IN SCIENTIFIC JOURNALS.

The final section includes journalism and other non-refereed writing.

PAPERS IN PHILOSOPHICAL OR BIOETHICS JOURNALS

1. John Harris “Moral Enhancement and Freedom” in *Bioethics*, in press publication 2011
2. Chan S & Harris J. *Does a Fish Need a Bicycle?* Cambridge Quarterly of Health Care Ethics, forthcoming Jul 2011.
3. Chan S & Harris J. *Moral enhancement and prosocial behaviour.* Journal of Medical Ethics, forthcoming Feb 2011.
4. John Harris “The Tragedy of Tragedy” in *Revista Redbioetica/UNESCO Vol. 1. No 1.* July 2010.
5. John Harris “As fire drives out fire so pity, pity” in *Revista Redbioetica/UNESCO Vol. 1. No 1.* July 2010.
6. John Harris “The Challenge of Non-Confrontational Ethics” in *The Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*, in press to be published in print 2011.
7. John Harris “Taking the “human” out of Human Rights” in *The Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*, in press to be published in print January 2011. doi:10.1017/S0963180109990570 Published online by Cambridge University Press 19 Feb 2010.
8. Sarah Chan and **John Harris** “Consequentialism without Consequences: Ethics and Embryo Research” Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics, Volume 19, Issue 01, January 2010, pp 61-74

9. Sarah Chan and **John Harris** Free Riders and Pious Sons: Why Science Research Remains Obligatory. *Bioethics*. 2008 Apr 25. [Epub ahead of print] DOI 10.1111/j.1467-8519.2008.00648.x
10. Sarah Chan and **John Harris** “Adam's fibroblast? The (pluri)potential of iPCs.” *Journal of Medical Ethics* 2008 Feb;34(2):64
11. Sarah Chan and **John Harris** “In support of human enhancement” *Studies in Ethics, Law and Technology* Vol. 1, No. 1, 2007, Article 10. Available at: <http://www.bepress.com/selt/vol1/iss1/art10>
12. John Harris, “NICE rejoinder”, in *Journal of Medical Ethics*, August 2007, Vol. 33, 467
13. John Harris, “NICE is not cost effective”, in *Journal of Medical Ethics*, July 2006, Vol. 32, 378-380.
14. Lisa Bortolotti and John Harris “Embryos and Eagles: Symbolic Value in Research and Reproduction” in *The Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* Vol.15. No.1. Winter 2006.22-35.
15. Lisa Bortolotti. and **John Harris** “Investigacion con celulas troncales, personalidad y conciencia” [Stem cell research, personhood and sentience] in Carlos Maria Casabona Ed. *Monografía Humanitas 4, Investigación con células troncales* [Stem Cell Research], 2005.125-142.
16. John Harris, “Nice and not so nice”, in *Journal of Medical Ethics* , December 2005, Vol. 31, 685-688
17. John Harris, “It’s not NICE to discriminate” in *Journal of Medical Ethics*, July 2005, Vol. 31, 373-375
18. **John Harris**, Lisa Bortolotti and Louise Irving “An Ethical Framework for Stem Cell Research in the European Union” in *Health Care Analysis* Vol. 13. No. 3. September 2005. 157-162.
19. John Harris “The Age-Indifference Principle and Equality” in *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* Vol. 14. No. 1. January 2005. 93-99.
20. John Harris “No sex selection please – we’re British!” in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol. 31. No. 5. May 2005. 286-288.
21. John Harris “Sex Selection and Regulated Hatred” in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol. 31. No. 5. May 2005. 291-295.
22. *John Harris “Scientific Research is a Moral Duty” in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol. 31. No. 4. April 2005. 242-248.

23. Giuseppe Testa and **John Harris** “Ethics and Synthetic Gametes” in *Bioethics* Vol.19. No.2. April 2005. 146-167.
24. Catherine Stanton and **John Harris** “The moral status of the embryo post-Dolly” in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol. 31. No. 4. April 2005. 221-226.
25. John Harris “Takala Shoots herself in the Foot” in *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* Vol. 13. No.2. April 2004. 170-179.
26. *The Great Debates – Julian Savulescu and John Harris *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* Vol. 13. No. 1. January 2004. 68-96. My contributions to this debate: John Harris “Sexual Reproduction Is a Survival Lottery 75-90. and:
27. Julian Savulescu and John Harris “The Creation Lottery: Final Lessons from Natural Reproduction: Why those who accept natural reproduction should accept cloning and other Frankenstein reproductive technologies” in *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* Vol. 13. No. 1. January 2004. 90-96.
28. Fabio Bacchini and **John Harris** “Being positive about positive genetic manipulation” in *Medicina Nei Secoli: Arte e Scienza* (Journal of History of Medicine) Vol. 15. No. 1. 2003. 17-35.
29. **John Harris** and Søren Holm “Should we presume moral turpitude in our children? – Small children and consent to medical research” in *Theoretical Medicine* Vol. 24. No. 2. 2003. 121-12.
30. Simona Giordano and **John Harris**, “Bioetica e tecnologia medica. Clonazione, ricerca sulle cellule staminali, statuto morale degli embrioni” in *Bioetica* 3/2003. 427- 441.
31. *John Harris “Stem Cells, Sex and Procreation” in *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* Vol. 12. No. 4. October 2003. 353-372.
32. John Harris “In Praise of Un-Principled Ethics” in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol. 29. No. 5. October 2003. 303-307.
33. John Harris “Assisted Reproductive Technological Blunders (ARTB’s) in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol. 29. No. 4. August 2003. 205-6.
34. John Harris “Organ Procurement – Dead Interests Living Needs” in *Journal Of Medical Ethics* Vol. 29. No. 3. June 2003. 130-135.
35. Charles A. Erin and **John Harris** “An ethical market in human Organs” in *Journal Of Medical Ethics* Vol. 29. No. 3. June 2003. 137-138.
36. Charles A. Erin and **John Harris** “Janet Radcliffe Richard on our modest proposal” in *Journal Of Medical Ethics* Vol. 29. No. 3. June 2003.141-142.
37. John Harris “Consent and end of life decisions” in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol.

- 29 No. 1. February 2003. 10-16.
38. **John Harris** and Søren Holm “Extended lifespan and the paradox of precaution” in *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* Vol. 27. No.3. June 2002. 355-369.
 39. John Harris “Identity, Prudential Concern and Extended Lives: A response to Walter Glannon” in *Bioethics* Vol. 16. No. 3. June 2002. 284-291.
 40. John Harris “Research Ethics Committees – The Future” in *Notizie di POLITEIA* Anno XVIII n. 67. 2002. 123-139.
 41. **John Harris** and Simona Giordano, “Cure Palliative”, *Kéiron*, numero monografico su Medicamento. n° 11. dicembre 2002.. 42-7.
 42. John Harris “The ethical use of human embryonic stem cells” in *Medicine and Philosophy* Vol.23. No. 10. October 2002. 6-14. In Mandarin.
 43. **John Harris** and Søren Holm “The role of a church (or other ideologically based interest group) in developing the law – a plea for ethereal intervention.” in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol. 28. No. 4. August 2002. 219-221.
 44. John Harris “One Principle and a fourth fallacy of disability Studies” in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol. 28. No. 3. June 2002. 204.
 45. John Harris “L’etica della Ricerca Genmetica sugli Esseri Umani” in *Il Dubbio: rivista di critica sociale*. Numero 2. 2001. 30-40.
 46. **John Harris** and Kirsty Keywood “Ignorance, Information and Autonomy” in *Theoretical Medicine and Bioethics* Vol. 22. No. 5. September 2001. 415-436.
 47. John Harris “One principle and three fallacies of disability studies” in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol. 27. No.6. December 2001. 383-388.
 48. John Harris “The Welfare of the Child” in *Health Care Analysis* Vol 8. No.1. March 2000. 27-34.
 49. **John Harris &** Simona Giordano “Tra obiezioni e fraintendimenti. Risposta alle critiche di Demetrio Neri, Roberto Satolli e Roberto Mordacci” in *Bioetica* numero 3 del 2000.
 50. John Harris “The moral difference between throwing a person at a trolley and throwing a trolley at a person: A reply to Frances Kamm” in *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society* Supplementary Vol. 2000. 41-58.
 51. John Harris “Is there a coherent social conception of disability?” in *Journal Of Medical Ethics* Vol. 26. No 2. April 2000. 95-101.
 52. John Harris “The concept of the Person and the value of life” in *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* Vol.9.No.4. December 1999. 293-308.

53. Charles A. Erin and **John Harris** “Presumed consent or contracting out”, Guest Editorial in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol. 25. No.5. October 1999. 365.
54. John Harris “Justice and Equal Opportunities in Health Care” in *Bioethics*. Vol. 13. No. 5. October 1999. 392-405. Reprinted in Chadwick, Kuhse, Landman, Schuklenk and Singer Eds. *The Bioethics Reader*” *Editor’s Choice* Blackwell 2007.
55. John Harris “Doctor’s orders, rationality and the good life” in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol.25.No.2. April 1999. 127-130.
56. Justine Burley and **John Harris** “Human cloning and Child Welfare” in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol.25.No.2. April 1999. 108-114.
57. John Harris “Ethics and Cloning” in *Zeitschrift für Philosophie* Vol. 1. No.2. January 1999.
58. **John Harris** & Søren Holm: “If only AIDS were different” in *The Hastings Centre Report* Vol. 23. No. 6. November - December 1993. 6-13. Reprinted in Larry May Shari Collins Chobanian and Kai Wong Eds. *Applied Ethics: A multicultural approach* Second Edition. Prentice Hall, New Jersey. 1998.
59. John Harris “Cloning and human dignity” in *Cambridge Quarterly of Bioethics* Vol. 7. No. 2. Spring 1998. 163-168.
60. John Harris “Four legs good, personhood better!” in *Res Publica* Vol. 4. No.1. March 1998. 51-59.
61. *John Harris “Goodbye Dolly: The ethics of human cloning” in *Journal of Medical Ethics*. Vol. 23. No 6. December 1997. 353-360. Reprinted in Hugh LaFollett Ed. *Ethics in Practice*, Blackwell, Oxford, 2007.
62. *John Harris “What is the good of health care?” in *Bioethics* Vol. 10. No. 4. October 1996. 269-292.
63. C. Manuel, **J.Harris**, R. Bennett, M. Brazier, C. Erin, M. Aziz. D.Geisen, B. Blassauer, S. Magyarodi, S. Chasplinskas, E. Gefenas, H Hary, M., Hary, S. Holm, E. Kabakchieva, E. Kujawa, A Szwarc, C. Maximilian S. Viorel, I. Prochazka R. Prusa, and L. Soltes. “Legislations adoptees pour faire face a l’epidemie de Sida: Une etude european.” In *Sante Publique* 8 annee no. 1. 1996. 41-52.
64. John Harris “Would Aristotle have played Russian Roulette?” in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol. 22. No. 4. August 1996. 209-215.
65. John Harris “Un mercato per gli organi umani” in *Le Scienza* numero 88. febbraio 1996. 81-84.
66. John Harris “The Elimination of Morality” in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol. 21. No.

4. August 1995. 220-224.
67. John Harris “Double Jeopardy and the Veil of Ignorance” in *Journal of Medical Ethics*. Vol. 21. No. 3. June 1995. 151-157.
68. John Harris “Are withholding and withdrawing therapy always morally equivalent? A reply to Sulmasy and Sugarman” in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol. 20. No. 4. December 1994. 223-4.
69. John Harris “Does Justice Require that we be *Ageist*?” in *Bioethics* Vol. 8. No. 1. January 1994. 74-84.
70. John Harris “Is gene therapy a form of eugenics?” in *Bioethics* Vol 7. No. 2/3 April 1993. 178-187. [Reprinted in R. S. Downie Ed. *Medical Ethics* Dartmouth, Aldershot, 1996.]
71. Charles A. Erin and **John Harris** “AIDS: Ethics, Justice & Social Policy” in *Journal of Applied Philosophy* Vol.10 No.2. 1993. 165-174.
72. John Harris “La biotecnologia nel 2000. Wonderwoman e Superman” in *Bioetica. Revista Interdisciplinare No. 1*. 1993. 27-41.
73. John Harris “Cleverness as an Academic Disability” in *British Journal of Psychiatry* Vol. 162. April 1993. 539-542.
74. John Harris “Un mercato monopsonistico per gli organi umani” - Discussioni Proibire o regolamentare il mercato degli organi, in *Notizie di Politeia* Anno 8. Numero 28. 1992
75. John Harris “Unprincipled QALYs” in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol.17. No.4. December 1991. 185-188.
76. Max Elstein and **John Harris**, “Teaching of Medical Ethics” in *Medical Education* Vol. 24. 1990. 531-534.
77. *John Harris “QALYfying The Value of Life” in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol. 13. No. 3. September 1987. 117-123. [Reprinted in R. S. Downie Ed. *Medical Ethics* Dartmouth, Aldershot, 1996.]
78. Margaret Brazier, Anthony Dyson **John Harris** and Mary Lobjoit, “Medical Ethics in Manchester” in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol. 13. No. 3. September 1987. 150-152.
79. John Harris “Michael Tooley and the Jolly Nasty Conclusion”, in *Journal of Applied Philosophy* Vol. 3. No. 3. October 1986. 139-143.
80. John Harris “Rationing Life” in *The Health and Social Service Journal* June 1986.
81. John Harris “Full Humans and Empty Morality” in *The Philosophical Quarterly*

- January 1985. 70-73.
82. John Harris "Arresting But Misleading Phrases" in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol. 10. No. 3. September 1984. 155-158.
 83. **John Harris**, Paul Hodgkin and Mary Lobjoit Eds. "Janey 2.7 Years: Sexual Abuse or Accidental Infection?". Case Conference in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol. 10. No. 2. June 1984 91-93.
 84. *John Harris "In Vitro Fertilisation: The Ethical Issues" in *The Philosophical Quarterly* Vol. 33. No. 132. July 1983. 217--238. [Reprinted in R. S. Downie Ed. *Medical Ethics* Dartmouth, Aldershot, 1996.]
 85. John Harris "Consent, Pregnancy and Mental Handicap - A Commentary" in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol. 9. No. 4. December 1983. 219-226.
 86. John Harris "Must Doctors Save Their Patients?" in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol. 9. No. 4. December 1983. 211-218.
 87. John Harris "The Morality of Terrorism" in *Radical Philosophy* Spring 1983.1-6.
 88. John Harris "Recent Work in The Philosophy of Education" in *The Philosophical Quarterly* Vol. 33. No. 131. April 1983.202-207.
 89. John Harris "A Paradox of Multicultural Societies" in *Journal of Philosophy of Education*. Vol. 16. December 1982. 223-224.
 90. John Harris "A Reply to Lorber, Cusine and Anscombe" in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol. 8. March 1982. 40-41.(See also under anthologies above.)
 91. John Harris "Bad Samaritans Cause Harm" in *The Philosophical Quarterly* Vol. 32. January 1982. 60-69.
 92. John Harris "The New Morality" in *Philosophical Books* Vol. 22. No. 4.October 1981.
 93. John Harris "Ethical Problems in the Management of Some Severely Handicapped Children" in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol. 7. No. 3. September 1981. 117-124.(See also under anthologies above).
 94. John Harris "Oral and Olfactory Art" in *Journal of Aesthetic Education* October 1979. 5-17.
 95. John Harris "Hanink on The Survival Lottery" in *Philosophy* Vol. 53. January1978. 100-101.
 96. John Harris "Principles, Sympathy and Doing What's Right" in *Philosophy* Vol. 52. January 1977. 96-99.

97. *John Harris “The Survival Lottery” in *Philosophy* Vol. 50. January 1975. 81-88. (see also under anthologies below)
98. John Harris “The Marxist Conception of Violence” in *Philosophy & Public Affairs* Vol. 3. Winter 1974.192-221.
99. John Harris “Williams on Negative Responsibility & Integrity” in *The Philosophical Quarterly* Vol. 24. No. 96. July 1974.265-273.

Papers in Law Journals

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BOOK CHAPTERS & ESSAYS IN SYMPOSIA

Note: For Philosophy, Bioethics and Law, publication of papers as book chapters, or essays in symposia published as books, are considered of equal distinction and importance with articles in refereed journals. Such books are usually refereed scrupulously by the editors and by additional referees. Of course as with refereed journals the “weight” of the publication varies with the publisher and quality or “impact” of the overall publication. Again I have grouped these essays by the three broad disciplinary orientations used for papers in refereed journals.

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72. Soren Holm and **John Harris** "The Standard of Care in Multinational Research" in Emanuel *et al* Eds. *The Oxford Textbook of Clinical Research Ethics* Oxford University Press, Oxford 2008 729-737.

73. Muireann Quigley and **John Harris** “Personal or Public Health?” in Michael Boylan Ed. *International Public Health Policy and Ethics* Springer, 2008. 15-31.
74. Simona Giordano and **John Harris** “Ethics and Research on Human Genetic Material” in Lavery, Grady, Wahl and Emmanuel Eds. *Ethical Issues in International Biomedical Research*” Oxford University Press, Oxford 2007. 174-180
75. John Harris Prologue to Freedom of Science 51-55. Published in “Proceedings of the World Congress For Freedom of Scientific Research” Rome February 2006 Published March 2007. Ed Chiara Lalli and Carmen Sorrentino. Editoriali Darwin srl Roma.
76. John Harris “Reproductive Choice” in Angus Clarke and Flo Ticehurst Eds. *Living with the Genome*, Palgrave, Macmillan, London 2006. 279-286.
77. Catherine Stanton and **John Harris** “Gene Therapy” in *Encyclopedia of Disability*, Sage. 2005.
78. **John Harris** and Simona Giordano “Ethics and Genetic Research in Africa” in James V. Lavery *et al* Eds. *Ethical Issues in International Biomedical Research: a Case Book* Oxford University Press, New York 2004.
79. **John Harris** and Søren Holm “The Standard of Care” in Ezekiel Emanuel Ed. *The Oxford Textbook of Clinical Research Ethics* Oxford University Press, Oxford. In press 2004.
80. John Harris “Reproductive Choice” in *Encyclopaedia of the Human Genome*. Nature Publishing Group 2002, Macmillan Publishers, London.
81. Rebecca Bennett and **John Harris**: “Moral, Ethical and Legal Aspects of Dementia: End of Life Dilemmas”, in Ames, D., Burns, A. & O’Brien (eds.), *Dementia* [Second Edition] Arnold, London. 2000. 279-282.
82. John Harris, Rebecca Bennett and **John Harris** “Dementia and end of life decisions” in John T. O’Brien Ed. *Dementia: Second Edition*, Chapman & Hall, London. 1999.
83. John Harris “Ethical Issues in Geriatric Medicine” in R.C. Tallis J.C. Brockelhurst and Howard Fillett Eds. *Textbook of Geriatric Medicine and Gerontology 5th Edition*, Churchill Livingstone. 1998. 1611-1623.
84. John Harris “Human genome analysis: Personal and Public responsibility for Health” in *The Human Genome Project: Legal, Social and Ethical Implications*, published by The Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities, Jerusalem. 1997. ISBN 965-208-139-6. 36-47.
85. John Harris “The role of age and life expectancy in prioritising health care”, in P.J. Walter Ed. *Coronary Bypass Surgery in the Elderly*, Kluwer Academic Publishers,

Dordrecht, Netherlands. 1995. 111-121.

86. John Harris "L'Etica del trapianto d'organi. Dono o vendita?" in Autori Vari, *Etica Dei Trapianti D'Organi*, Edizioni del Corriere Medico, primo edizione: novembre 1991. Milano, Italy. 44-58.
87. John Harris "Ethical Aspects of Prenatal Diagnosis" in J.O. Drife and D. Donnai Eds. *Antenatal Diagnosis of Fetal Abnormalities*. Royal College of Obstetricians & Gynaecologists. Springer Verlag, London. 1991. 279-294.
88. Charles Erin and **John Harris** "Surrogacy", in William Walters Ed. *Human Reproduction: Current and Future Ethical Issues*. Bailliere's Clinical Obstetrics and Gynaecology. Balliere Tindall, London. 1991. 611-636.
89. John Harris "Professional Responsibility & Consent To Treatment" In John Harris & Steven Hirsch Eds. *Consent and the Incompetent Patient*, The Royal College of Psychiatrists, London. 1988. 37-49.
90. John Harris "EQALYty" in Peter Byrne Ed. *Health Rights & Resources*, King's Fund and Oxford University Press. 1988. 100-128.

NOTE. Of the more than two hundred and fifty papers and chapters I have written I am the sole author of the vast majority and a major author (not less than 50% contribution) of all but 4 of the remainder. Extracts from Reviews of *Violence & Responsibility*, *The Value of Life*, *Wonderwoman & Superman* and *Experiments on Embryos*, *The Future of human reproduction*, *Enhancing Evolution* and other books are available on request.

My work has been translated into German, French, Dutch, Italian, Spanish, Portuguese, Romanian, Chinese, Turkish and Japanese.

1990. 1 book chapter, 3 papers.
1991. 3 book chapters, 1 paper.
1992. 1 book (pp 271.) 2 book chapters 2 papers.
1993. 5 book chapters, 6 papers.
1994. 4 book chapters, 6 papers.
1995. 5 book chapters, 4 papers.
1996. 4 book chapters, 7 papers, and 1 major report.
1997. 3 book chapters, 5 papers.
1998. 2 books, 8 book chapters, 2 papers.
1999. 13 papers, 5 book chapters.
2000. 5 papers 4 book chapters.
2001. 1 book, 6 papers, 5 book chapters.
2002. 1 book, 8 papers, 3 book chapters
2003. 10 papers, 8 book chapters.
2004. 1 book, 8 papers, 2 book chapters.
2005. 10 papers 4 book chapters.

2006 7 papers, 3 book chapters
2007 1 book, 2 papers, 5 book chapters
2008 5 papers, 3 book chapters

RESEARCH ACHIEVEMENTS

John Harris was one of the first professional philosophers in the United Kingdom to commit himself to, and to develop Medical Ethics and Bioethics as an academic discipline, and as a major research agenda. He co-founded one of the first research Centres in this field (now one of Europe's leading centres) and is the author of one of the most famous papers in bioethics, "The Survival Lottery," (1) (http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_survival_lottery) which he published while a graduate student in 1975.

In the Foreword to John Harris's new book *Enhancing Evolution* (published September 2007) Steve Raynor, Director of the James Martin Institute for Science and Civilization, University of Oxford said: "When Princeton University Press invited us to propose a series of lectures...there was immediate consensus on the individual we would invite to deliver the lectures on three successive evenings...coinciding with the first James Martin Institute World Forum on Science and Civilization. Professor John Harris is not only a distinguished academic but an engaged and engaging public policy commentator and advisor, well-known to the public through his many broadcasts on television and radio".

Specifically, John Harris has:

1. Developed an original and distinctive body of scholarship which has helped to shape modern bioethics, and written important and influential books and papers on many of the most significant bioethical issues of our time which have become reference points in the literature and in public understanding.
2. Influenced policy, through membership of ethics committees and advisory bodies, through his numerous media appearances, through his high public profile, and by the way his academic writing has informed public debate.
3. Provided a balanced, independent, and clear voice commenting on and analysing developments in science and technology and social policy, and has worked with scientists and contributed to debate in science.
4. Been highly influential in developing bioethics, as a recognised, professional body of research both in the U.K. and globally.
5. Developed and lead many important European and International collaborations in bioethics.

Research and Scholarship

John Harris has developed a consistent, person-centred approach to bioethics elaborated in five major books (*Violence & Responsibility*, *The Value Of Life*, *Wonderwoman & Superman: Ethics & Human Biotechnology*, *On Cloning*, and *Enhancing Evolution*) and many papers. This approach develops both a methodology and an ethical perspective from which to view new issues or problems. The ethics of a person-centred approach is rooted in respect for persons which combines concern for their welfare with respect for their wishes. This combination of welfare and autonomy provides an approach to ethical issues independent of all and any religious perspectives and can explain and justify both human rights and liberal democratic approaches to ethics. This independence of (distinct from

opposition to) religion is crucial because it is susceptible of universal appeal. Religious approaches appeal at best to adherents of the particular religion in question.

Harris has made one of the most comprehensive studies to date of the ethics of genetics, stem cell research, and biotechnology, elaborated in many books and papers (“In Vitro Fertilisation: The Ethical Issues”, “Goodbye Dolly: The ethics of human cloning” and “Genetic Equity”) He developed the first systematic approach to the ethics of life extension (“Intimations of Immortality – The ethics and justice of life extending therapies”) and the most rigorous account of the ethical and policy dimensions of human cloning. (*On Cloning*) His work on human enhancement has resulted in two original treatises noted above.

Harris has often presented clear challenges to received opinion or dogma in ethics, but always on the basis of the weight of evidence and argument and always because both reason and ethics supported the challenges. In the course of these he has developed original and influential arguments in bioethics.

Three examples must suffice:

- One of the most famous of these challenges occurs in the “The Survival Lottery” (1), the arguments of which form part of his first major philosophical treatise, *Violence and Responsibility*. “The Survival Lottery” relentlessly explores paradoxes in our understanding of the value of life by highlighting inconsistencies in our reasoning which lead us to decline to kill even when by doing so many more lives can be saved overall, and where acceptance of a moral system which would sometimes permit killing can be demonstrated to be prudent, and in the antecedent interests of everyone. “The Survival Lottery” although first published in 1975 is still used widely in teaching throughout the world and continues to be cited regularly in the literature.
- Against a background of almost universal hostility to human reproductive cloning and to a lesser extent to all forms of cloning, Harris has soberly evaluated the costs and benefits, moral, scientific and human, of both therapeutic and reproductive cloning. He has exposed the overwhelmingly poor and fallacious arguments that have been developed to justify claims that reproductive cloning is essentially unethical and contrary to human dignity, and has been prominent in providing the ethical basis for so-called therapeutic cloning, on which much of contemporary regenerative medicine research depends. (“In Vitro Fertilisation: The Ethical Issues”, “Stem Cells, Sex and Procreation”, “Sexual Reproduction Is a Survival Lottery”).
- Finally, International agreements and protocols (The Declaration of Helsinki¹ and the CIOMS Guidelines² for example) have been directed principally to protect individuals from the dangers of participation in research. These and other guidelines and protocols have entirely neglected those threatened by failure vigorously to pursue promising research and in concentrating on the dangers of research have seriously undervalued its benefits. Against this background Harris has proposed (*Enhancing Evolution*) a radical re-evaluation of the role of science in society and new forms of guidelines aimed at protecting science and the patients and citizens who depend on continued discovery (see below).

¹ The World Medical Association Declaration of Helsinki, adopted by the 52nd General Assembly, Edinburgh, Scotland October 2000 with the note of clarification of paragraph 29 added by the WMA General Assembly, Washington 2002.

² Geneva: Council for International Organizations of Medical Sciences, (CIOMS) 2002.

Significant contributions to the understanding and resolution of the ethics and policy dimensions of contemporary biomedicine and bioscience include:

- 1) **Genetics and New Technologies including Biotechnology.** Published one of the first philosophical book length studies on the special ethical issues raised by the new genetics and biotechnology (*Wonderwoman & Superman*). This book is an original treatise on these issues, and developed ideas which have now become central in the literature. In particular, it was one of the first serious and extended studies of “the ethics of genetic enhancement,” currently one of the hottest topics in the ethics of genetics (*Enhancing Evolution*). This book also developed original arguments about the ethics of genetic testing and screening and the disability issues involved, it has been published in Spanish and Portuguese editions, and the new revised edition has been published also in a Chinese edition in 2006.
- 2) **Stem Cell Research.** Influential in taking the possibilities and ethical issues concerning stem cells into the public arena. Developed original theories justifying HES cell research, partly by showing that the creation and destruction of “spare” embryos is a part of *all* human reproduction, and that this cannot therefore be an objection to human embryonic stem (HES) cell research unless such research can be shown to be significantly less important than reproduction. (“Stem Cells, Sex and Procreation”, “Sexual Reproduction Is a Survival Lottery”). First philosopher to have written about the ethical implications of so-called synthetic gametes (*Enhancing Evolution*).
- 3) **Cloning.** One of the first philosophers to have noticed the ethical implications of cloning in 1983 (In Vitro Fertilisation: The Ethical Issues). Wrote the first philosophical essay on cloning following birth of Dolly (Goodbye Dolly: The ethics of human cloning”) and the most comprehensive and influential book length study of the ethics of cloning .
- 4) **Reproduction and ART.** Wrote one of the first philosophical studies of the new Assisted Reproductive Technologies (ART) – a point of departure for much of the subsequent philosophical interest (*The Value of Life*). Published an influential book with a major essay setting out the case against restrictive regulation of ART, well in advance of the view recently taken by the *House of Commons Science and Technology Committee* inquiry into “Human Reproductive Technologies and the Law” (*The Future of Human Reproduction*).
- 5) **Resource Allocation.** First person to have written a substantial critique of QALYs and their effects on justice and healthcare, an issue still in the centre of controversy – witness the latest NICE recommendations on, *inter alia*, herceptin and bevacizumab (“QALYfying The Value of Life”). Developed systematic critique of Quality of Life approaches to the value of life (“What is the good of health care?”). A new book on Justice is in progress.
- 6) **End of Life Issues.** Has developed a systematic set of arguments for medically assisted dying. Perhaps most famous contribution here was an exchange with the leading Catholic writer on these issues, John Finnis, Professor of Law, Oxford University (“Euthanasia and the Value of Life”, [published as part of a group of three essays on Euthanasia, Each essay is the subject of a response by John Finnis and all are published in John Keown Ed. *Euthanasia Examined: Ethical Clinical and Legal Perspectives*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge 1995). On June 30th 2005 The BMA adopted a neutral position on euthanasia and physician assisted suicide. Harris’s

membership of the BMA's Medical Ethics Committee for more than fifteen years undoubtedly influenced this change. Harris gave evidence to *The House of Lords Select Committee on the Assisted Dying for the Terminally Ill Bill*, his work cited in their Report 2005.

- 7) **Research Ethics.** Noted for defending the ethical credentials of science research and for arguments proposing an obligation to participate in and promote science research. This has recently become a seriously debated issue in the literature ("Scientific Research is a Moral Duty"). Harris has defended the freedom of research in many fora, notably an invited address at the hearing on cloning held by the *European Parliament* in Brussels 1997, in evidence to *The House of Commons Science and Technology Committee* inquiry into "Human Reproductive Technologies and the Law", his work cited in their Fifth Report 2004-5, and in a Plenary Address at the *World Congress For Freedom of Scientific Research*, Rome, 2006. The new *Royal College of Physicians* "Guidelines on the Practice of Ethics Committees in Medical Research with Human Participants" Fourth Edition 2007 adopt (with one slight modification) a principle of research ethics proposed by Harris (19). The Royal College of Physicians Guidelines also borrow, (at paras 2.1, 2.2 and 2.3.) Harris's own terminology and conclusions originally elaborated in "Scientific Research is a Moral Duty".
- 8) **Disability Issues.** A leading theorist of the medical, or objective model of disability in contradistinction to the so-called "social model". In developing this model, Harris produces a new account of disease and disability significantly at variance with the previous model developed by Boorse and Daniels ("Genetic Equity"). Harris's account of the ethics of disability prevention defends the dignity and rights of people with disabilities while permitting screening and testing undertaken with a view to minimising the creation of new persons with disabilities.
- 9) **Organ Transplantation.** John Harris has elaborated, and supported with evidence and argument, two radical and original proposals for increasing the supply of donor organs: the automatic availability of cadaver organs and a regulated market in live donor organs. Both of these proposals are original to Harris (*The Value of Life*) and have subsequently become much discussed and adopted by others.
- 10) **Longevity and Life Extension.** First Philosopher to have written detailed studies of the longevity implications of stem cells ("Intimations of Immortality"). Noted for pointing out that life saving is just "death postponing" with a positive spin. Implications of this are that since the ethics of an obligation to save life where possible is almost universal, the same ethic requires the acceptance of life extension. Identified the ways in which, because it will utilise regenerative medicine, therapy is inseparable from enhancement and the ethics of therapy are inextricably linked to the ethics of enhancement. Has refuted two main strands of objection to life extension which claim: 1) it would involve loss of personal identity because memory will not survive substantial life extension; and 2) loss of identity renders the life extension project futile. (*Enhancing Evolution*).
- 11) **Human Enhancement.** One of the pioneers of philosophical writing on human enhancement, his first book-length study *Wonderwoman and Superman* was published in 1992. He has just published *Enhancing Evolution* of which Ezekiel Emanuel, Head of Ethics at NIH Bethesda has said "Over his illustrious career, John Harris has explored the most challenging ethical questions with insight, engaging wit and eloquence. In *Enhancing Evolution* Harris does it again." And Julian Savulescu, Oxford, comments "This will be the locus classicus for the enhancement debate".

Methodology

Harris has pioneered use of the argument from consistency, with accepted practice as a tool for the critique of prejudice in bioethics, and, as noted above, has developed a person centred approach to ethics and policy questions. This approach appeals as much to considerations of justice as it does to arguments about moral status not least because, as Jeremy Bentham famously stipulated, “everybody to count for one, nobody for more than one”. Such an approach is therefore well placed to provide the basis of approaches to Global as well as more parochial contexts for appeals to justice.

HONOURS, ESTEEM INDICATORS, SIGNIFICANT PUBLIC APPOINTMENTS

- Research Director University of Manchester Centre for Social Ethics and Policy. 1986-
- Founder Director of the *International Association for Bioethics*, Director 1990-1997. Re-elected 1999 – 2006.
- Sometime Member of the Board of Directors of the *European Association of Centres of Medical Ethics*.
- Member of The Medical Ethics Committee of *The British Medical Association* 1991 - 1997. And 1999-
- Founder member of Editorial Board for *Bioethics* (1987).
- Founder member of the Editorial Board for *Bioetica: Revista Interdisciplinare*. (1992)
- Member of the Editorial Board of *The Journal of Medical Ethics* from January 1994 -.
- Elected a member of the *Romanian Academy of Medical Sciences* 1994.
- Member of the British Medical Association *Genetics Steering Group* 1995-1997.
- Director of the *Institute of Medicine, Law and Bioethics* of the Universities of Manchester and Liverpool. 1995-
- Appointed member the United Kingdom Government’s *Advisory Committee on Genetic Testing* (ACGT) 1996- 1999.
- 1998 Amnesty Lecture “Genes, Clones and Human Rights” (published in Justine C. Burley Ed. *The Genetic Revolution and Human Rights: The Amnesty Lectures 1998* Oxford).
- Member, Editorial; Advisory Board *Health Care Analysis*, 1999-
- Appointed Chairman of the *Age Concern* sponsored working party on Ageing and Values. 1996-1999.
- Member, The United Kingdom *Human Genetics Commission*. 1999 – 2004

- Re-appointed member of the United Kingdom *Human Genetics Commission* 2004-
- Gave evidence to the Royal Liverpool Children's Inquiry (The Alder Hay Inquiry) 2001.
- John Locke Lecture 2002 Society of Apothecaries, London.
- Elected a Fellow of the United Kingdom *Academy of Medical Sciences* (FMedSci) in 2001, the first philosopher to have been elected to Fellowship of this new National Academy which was established to serve "the medical sciences in the same way as the Royal Society serves the natural sciences (and) the British Academy serves the humanities".
- Elected *Honorary Member of The International Forum for Biophilosophy* 2001 (Established by Royal Decree in Belgium in 1989.)
- Elected *Fellow of The Hastings Centre*. 2004.
- Appointed Editor-in -Chief *The Journal of Medical Ethics* 2004.
- Re-appointed Member of the Ethics Committee *The British Medical Association* 2004.
- Gave Evidence to *The House of Commons Science and Technology Committee* inquiry into "Human Reproductive Technologies and the Law". My work cited in their Fifth Report 2004-5
- Gave Evidence to *The House of Lords Select Committee on the Assisted Dying for the Terminally Ill Bill*. My work cited in their Report 2005.
- Appointed member RAE Sub Panel "Health Services Research." 2005.
- Represented the U.K at UNESCO Bioethics Committee Paris. 2004.
- Represented the U.K at International Bioethics Summit, Athens 2004.
- Member of the Working Group on *The use of non-human primates in research* convened by The Academy of Medical Sciences, The Medical Research Council, The Royal Society and The Wellcome Trust. 2005.
- Visiting Professor Dept of Philosophy, Logic and Scientific Method, London School of Economics 2005/7.
- Fellow The Royal Society of Arts (FRSA) 2006.
- Appointed to give "The Princeton Lectures", The James Martin Institute, Oxford University 2006.
- Visiting Professor Stanford University, California at the Stanford Center on Ethics, to give the Keynote lecture in the Ethics at Stanford lecture series during the 2005-2006

academic year.

- Appointed to The United Kingdom *Committee On Ethical Aspects Of Pandemic Influenza (CEAPI)*. 2006.
- 2007-2011 Visiting Professor European School for Molecular Medicine, Ethics and Foundations of the Life Sciences Programme, Milan (Italy).
- Member Academy of Medical Sciences Working Group on Inter-Species Embryos 2007.
- Chair, international board of reviewers for Neuroethics Initiative (2007) by three governmental funding bodies in Canada, Finland and Germany (Institute of Neuroscience, Mental Health and Addiction, CIHR-INMHA, Academy of Finland and German Federal Ministry of Research and Education)
<http://www.gesundheitsforschung-bmbf.de/en/1592.php> .
- Invited to address The Norwegian National Committee for Research Ethics in Science and Technology (www.etikkom.no) , in collaboration with the Norwegian Board of Technology (www.teknologiradet.no) 29th October 2009.
- Invited member of the Advisory Council on the Misuse of Drugs 2009

RESEARCH GRANTS. (All as principal investigator and grant holder. I have also held many other grants as a partner or contributor).

AIDS: Ethics, Justice and European Policy

Funding Agency: Commission of the European Communities (DGXII)
Biomedical and Health Research Programme (BIOMED 1)
Coordinator: Professor John Harris
Grant: 302,000 ECUs (approximately £250,000)
Dates: January 1993 - January 1996.

The Project was coordinated entirely within the Centre for Social Ethics and Policy at the University of Manchester. This major research project was originally made up of 19 groups from 7 Western European nations with the addition of 14 groups in January 1994 from 7 Central and Eastern European nations under the Commission's Cooperation in Science and Technology with Central and Eastern European Countries (PECO) initiative.

AIDS: Ethics, Justice and European Policy - Central and Eastern Europe

Funding Agency: Commission of the European Communities (DGXII)
Biomedical and Health Research Programme (BIOMED1)
Cooperation in Science and Technology with Central and Eastern
European Countries (PECO)

Coordinator: Professor John Harris

Grant: 117,200 ECUs (approximately £98,000)

Dates: January 1994 - January 1996

Following a successful bid to extend the BIOMED 1 project 'AIDS: Ethics, Justice and European Policy' the Group was enhanced by the addition of 14 groups from 7 Central and Eastern European nations.

European Communities International Symposium on 'Reproductive Choice'

Funding Agency: Commission of the European Communities (DGXII)
Biomedical and Health Research Programme (BIOMED 1)

Coordinator: Professor John Harris

Grant: 29,500 ECUs (approximately £24,500)

Dates: 8th, 9th and 10th September, 1994

Ethical Issues in Biomedical Research with cognitively impaired elderly subjects.

Funding Agency: Commission of the European Communities (DGXII)
Biomedical and Health Research Programme (BIOMED 1)

Grant: 6,600 ECUs

Dates: 1st January 1994- 1st January 1996.

Communicable diseases, lifestyles and personal responsibility: Ethics and Rights.

Funding Agency: Commission of the European Communities (DGXII)
Biomedical and Health Research Programme (Biomed II)

Project Co-ordinator: Professor John Harris.

Grant: 500,000 Euros (Approximately £416,600).

Dates: 1st April 1996 - 31st March 1999.

The project involved three main partners and a further 6 groups from ten countries in all and is directed and co-ordinated by CSEP in Manchester.

"On Ageism": Postdoctoral Marie Curie Fellowship awarded to Simona Giordano
Supervised by John Harris (GK058PLC) €107,072. 2002-2004.

Marie Curie Training Site. we have received €56,320 to date.

EUROSTEM

Funding Agency: European Commission
Chief Scientist: Professor John Harris
Grant: €747000
Dates: February 2002 –February 2005.

EURECA-- This project investigates a still unresolved question that cuts across all areas of research involving human beings: "When should an activity count as research?"

Funding Agency: European Commission
Chief Scientist: Professor John Harris
Grant: € 700,000.00
Dates: 1st February 2004-1st February 2007.

CLEMIT-- Developing an operational ethical framework to analyze and monitor the ethics of creating and redesigning human beings.

Funding Agency: European Commission
Contractor: Professor John Harris
Grant: € 128.000.00
Dates: 1st February 2004-1st February 2007.

EUROBESE-- Ethics and the Obesity and Overweight Epidemic: Image, Culture, Technologies and Interventions

Funding Agency: European Commission (6th Framework Programme Priority 1. Life Sciences, Genomics and Biotechnology for Health.)
Contractor: Professor John Harris
Grant: € 47,199.60.
Dates: 1st January 2006- 31st December 2008.

International Co-operation in Stem Cell Research 2005-2006.

This is a Project coordinated by Johns Hopkins University U.S.A. John Harris is part of the organizing group and a major participant. The purpose of this project is to explore the moral and policy challenges that scientists, scientific journals, and universities face as a consequence of differences in national laws and regulations about embryo research and stem cell science.

Countries that have active embryonic stem cell research programs include Australia, Israel, India, South Korea, Singapore, Japan, Sweden, China, Belgium, and the UK. Countries where embryonic stem cell research has been actively debated include Canada, France, Germany, Spain, and the United States. The goal of this project is to foster international and interdisciplinary exploration of the ethical and policy challenges to transnational scientific collaboration, raised by national variations in regulations governing embryo research and stem cell sciences. The main product of the project is the dialogue between meeting

attendees, which will be transcribed, edited, and integrated into multiple publications.

This project is funded by \$50,000 from the Greenwall foundation, £30,000 from the Wellcome Trust, £13,000 from the British Embassy, and \$10,000 from the Juvenile Diabetes Research Foundation.

2008 The Wellcome Trust Strategic Award in Bioethics to fund a Wellcome Strategic Programme in *The Human Body, Its Scope, Limits and Future*. Funding in excess of £800,000.00 over five years.

Total research funding in Euros since 1996: €2,770,391.00 Taking into account fluctuations in value of the Euro/ECU this represents over £2,000,000.00. With £1400,000.00 (see below) this brings total research income to about £3,400,000.00

NHS Executive LEED Project. £300,00.00

While not the Project Director in this case I was instrumental in the successful bid by IMLAB resulting in a contract from The NHS Executive (North West) of £300,000 to fund two lecturers to deliver medical ethics and law teaching to health professionals in the North West region. Matching funds of a further £300,000 were provided by the University of Manchester.

ANTHOLOGIES

My work has appeared in more than thirty major anthologies.

STUDIES OF MY WORK.

My ideas have been discussed in some detail by many of the leading contemporary writers whose work relates to Bioethics: for example, writers as diverse as: F.H. Kamm in her *Morality Mortality Vol. II. Rights, Duties and Status* Oxford University Press, New York 1996, Onora O'Neill in her *Autonomy and Trust in Bioethics*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge 2002; Peter Singer and Helga Kuhse in their *Should The Baby Live?* Helga Kuhse in her *The Sanctity of Life Doctrine in Medicine*, Clarendon Press, Oxford 1987; Oxford University Press, Oxford 1985; David S. Oderberg, *Moral Theory* Blackwell, Oxford 2000, Emily Jackson in her *Regulating Reproduction* Hart Publishing Oxford and Portland Oregon 2001, Giovanni Berlinguer in his *La Merce Finale* (The Ultimate Market) Baldini & Castoldi, Milano, 1996; Matti Hayry in his *Playing God*, Helsinki University Press, 2001 and Neil Duxbury *Random Justice* Clarendon Press, Oxford 1999.

In addition to the many brief discussions, major critical studies include the following:

Anne Maclean *The Elimination of Morality*, Routledge, London. 1993.

John McKie, Jeff Richardson, Peter Singer and Helga Kuhse *The Allocation of Health Care Resources* Ashgate, Dartmouth. 1998.

My book *Wonderwoman and Superman*, the new and revised edition of which was published as *Clones, Genes and Immortality* Oxford University Press, Oxford 1998, was the subject of five essays in Veikko Launis, Juhani Pietarinen and Juha Raikka Eds. *Genes and Morality*, Editions Rodopi, Amsterdam 1999. Namely: Matti Hayry, "What the Fox Would Have Said, Had He Been a Hedgehog: On the Methodology and Normative Approach of John Harris." Ingmar Persson "Does it Matter When We Begin to Exist?", Sirkku Kristina Hellsten, "Can We Do Wrong by Bringing Children into Being?". Torbjorn Tannsjo, "Impersonal Morality: A Defence" and Juha Raikka, "On the Morality of Avoiding Information". This book is the proceedings of a conference in which half of the total time was devoted to a discussion of my book. This book was also the subject of three critical essays (in a section devoted entirely to "Discussioni di un libro" – *discussion of one book*, in *Bioetica: Revista interdisciplinare* 1.1998. 57-87 (Essays by Demetrio Neri, Roberto Mordacci and Roberto Satolli).

My work on Distributive Justice in Healthcare over 10 years was the subject of a major essay in *Bioethics* by Julian Savulescu "Consequentialism, Reasons, Value and Justice" *Bioethics* Vol. 12 No. 3. 1998 212-236, with a subsequent reply by myself and a rejoinder from Julian Savulescu. (John Harris "Justice and Equal Opportunities in Health Care" 392-405 and Julian Savulescu "Desire-Based and Value-Based Normative Reasons 405-414 *Bioethics* Vol. 13 No. 5. 1999).

My writings on Disability and Eugenics were the subject of an essay by Solveig Magnus Reindal "Disability, gene therapy and eugenics" and a reply by myself "Is there a coherent conception of disability?" in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol. 26. No.2. 2000. My work was then the subject of a Symposium entitled "Equality and Disability" Published in *Journal of Medical Ethics* Vol. 27 No. 6. 2001. 370-392.

My theory of personhood was the subject of Philip Cole's essay "Problems with Persons" in *Res Publica* Vol. III No. 2. 1997 165-183 and is one of the major points of departure for John Wyatt in his book *Matters of Life and Death*, Inter Varsity Press, Leicester. 1998.

GENERAL EDITORSHIP

In 1996 I founded and was appointed joint General Editor of a major new series of books for *Oxford University Press* entitled *Issues in Biomedical Ethics*. This series was launched in November 1997 and already has over a dozen titles published or in prospect from internationally renowned authors.

RESEARCH INTERESTS AND PLANS.

My research interests are fairly represented by my range of publications and research projects, past and projected. It will be evident that I am firmly committed to multi-disciplinary approaches to ethical problems and to the belief that bioethics must be international in its approach and highly sensitive to cultural, ethnic and religious diversity.

My work on "distributive justice and resource allocation" and on "genetics, human dignity and human rights issues" is ongoing and will generate further publications and research initiatives. Equally my interest in age and ageing, from the cradle to the grave, will unite work in pure and

applied philosophy and will embrace issues from children's rights and child protection to the ethical and policy issues confronting ageing societies in a global context. My interest in personal and public responsibility for health embraces both communicable diseases and lifestyle choices. In both these latter areas different cultural and ethnic perspectives on ageing and the family and on ways of living are particularly relevant.

I have made a special study of the ethical and regulatory issues raised by "the new genetics" and have been a major international player in debates about cloning and stem cell research. I wrote the first major published study of the ethics of cloning and my work on stem cell research is cited internationally. This work will generate two books in the near future and is ongoing.

I have ongoing research collaborations throughout the world. In addition to those in more than 20 European countries active collaborations currently include the National Institutes of Health and Stanford University in The United States, and two major Universities in Taiwan.

Book Reviews.

Meaning in Movement, Sport & Physical Education. By Peter Arnold. Heinemann 1979. in **Physical Education Review**. Summer 1979.

Remarks On Colour By Ludwig Wittgenstein, L.McAlister and M.Schattle Eds. University of California Press 1978.

Colour: A Study of its Position in the Art of the Quattro and Cinquecento, By Jonas Gavel, Humanities Press 1979. in **The Journal of Aesthetic Education**, Spring 1982.

Philosophy in Medicine, By Charles M.Culver & Bernard Gert, O.U.P. 1982. in **The Philosophical Quarterly**, July 1983.

Thinking Clearly About Death, By Jay F. Rosenberg, Prentice Hall 1983, in **Philosophical Books**. July 1985.

Abortion & Infanticide , By Michael Tooley, Oxford University Press. 1983. in **Journal of Medical Ethics**, December 1985.

A Question of Life: The Warnock Report on Human Fertilization and Embryology, By Mary Warnock, Basil Blackwell 1985. in **Philosophical Books**. Vol. 27. No. 4. October 1986.

The End of Life , By James Rachels, O.U.P. 1986. Voluntary

Euthanasia, A.B.Downing and B.Smoker Eds. Peter Owen 1986. in **The Times Higher Education Supplement** 20 June 1986.

Philosophical Medical Ethics ,By Raanan Gillon,
Wiley 1986. in **Bioethics**, July 1987.

Healthy Respect:ethics in health care ,
By R.S.Downie & K.C.Calman, Faber & Faber,
1987. in **The Times Higher Education
Supplement**, 20March 1987.

Philosophical Medical Ethics , By Raanan Gillon
Wiley 1986. in **The Times Higher Education
Supplement**, 13 March 1987.

Beginning Lives, By Rosalind Hursthouse,
Basil Blackwell 1987. in **The Times Higher
Education Supplement**, 27 November 1987.

The Sanctity of Life Doctrine in Medicine ,
By Helga Kuhse. O.U.P. 1987. in **The Times Higher
Education Supplement**, 22 January 1988.

Ending Lives, By Diane Collinson & Robert Campbell, Basil
Blackwell 1988. and *Research On Embryos* ,By Paul A.B.Clarke and
Andrew Linzey, Lester Crook 1988 in **The Times Higher
Education Supplement**. 8 April 1988.

The Foundations of Bioethics , By H.Tristram
Englehardt,Jr. O.U.P. 1986. in **The Philosophical
Review**, July 1988.

The Status of the Human Embryo ,G.R.Dunstan and Mary J. Seller
Eds. King Edward's Hospital Fund For London 1988 in **The Times
Higher Education Supplement**, 18 November 1989.

Ethical Issues at the Outset of Life , W.B.Weil,Jr & Martin Benjamin
Eds. Blackwell Scientific 1987. in **Bioethics**, 3 January 1989.

Treat Me Right:Essays in Medical Law & Ethics. Ian Kennedy
O.U.P. 1988 in **The Times Higher Education Supplement**, 20
January 1989.

Treat Me Right: Essays in Medical Law & Ethics. Ian Kennedy
Oxford University Press. 1988. in **The Journal of Medical Ethics**,
March 1989.

When Did I Begin? Norman. M. Ford, Cambridge University Press

1988. in **The Times Higher Education Supplement**, 14 April 1989.

The Sexual Rights of Adolescents, Columbia University Press 1984. in **Ethics**, Vol.100. No.1. 1989.

Fertility & The Family - The Glover Report to the European Commission, Fourth Estate 1989. in **The Times Higher Education Supplement**, 17 March 1989.

Ethics in Nursing Practice, P.J.Fitzpatrick, Linacre Centre 1988., *Ethics Technology & Medicine*. Lesser & Braine Eds, Avebury 1988. and *Cost & Choice in Health Care*, Albert Weale Ed. King Edward's Hospital Fund For London.1988, in **The Journal of Applied Philosophy**, 1989.

Doctor's Decisions, G.R.Dunstan and E.A.Shinebourne Eds. O.U.P. 1989., *The Misfortunes of Others*, by Thomas Halper, C.U.P. 1989. and *AIDS & Ethics*, James M.Humber and Robert Almeder Eds. Humana Press 1989. in **New Scientist**, 21 October 1989.

Genethics By David Suzuki and Peter Knudtson, Unwin Hyman, London 1989. in **The Times Higher Education Supplement**, 16 February 1990.

A Casebook of Medical Ethics. T.F.Ackerman and C.Strong Eds. O.U.P. New York. 1989. in **The Times Higher Education Supplement**, 23 February 1990.

Genethics By David Suzuki and Peter Knudtson, Unwin Hyman, London 1989. in **Science & Public Policy**, 1990.

Human Genetic Information: Science Law & Ethics. CIBA Foundation Symposium 149. CIBA Foundation 1990. in **The Times Higher Education Supplement**. 7 September 1990.

The Vatican, The Law and The Human Embryo, By Michael J. Coughlan, Macmillan, London 1990. in **The Times Higher Education Supplement**. 9 November 1990.

The New Medicine & The Old Ethics. By Albert R. Jonsen. Harvard University Press, Cambridge. Mass. 1990 **The Times Higher Education Supplement**.

Genetically Engineered Organisms. By J.R.S.Fincham and J.R. Ravetz. Open University Press. Milton Keynes, 1990. in **The Times Higher Education Supplement**. 7 June 1991.

I.V.F. and Justice, By Teresa Iglesias, London, The Linacre Centre for Health Care Ethics, 1990. In **Bioethics**, January 1992.

Valuing Life, By John Kleinig, Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J. 1991. in **The Times Higher Education Supplement**, 31 January 1992.

Genethics, by David Heyd. University of California Press, Berkley, L.A. 1992. **The Higher Education Supplement**. 18 December 1992.

The Elimination of Morality, by Ann Maclean, Routledge, London, 1993. in **Bioetica** Sommario n. 2, 1994 407-409.

A philosophical Disease: Bioethics, Culture and Identity. By Carl Elliott, Routledge, 2000. in **The British Medical Journal**. Vol. 320. 10 June 2000.

Xeno: The promise of Transplanting Animal Organs into Humans. By David C Cooper and Robert P Lanza, Oxford University Press 2000. in **TLS** 2000.

CONFERENCE PAPERS.

The following is a selection of some of the main conference papers presented since 1990. In all international meetings all expenses have been met by the hosts.

Praktische Ethik. Eine internationale Vorlesungsreihe in Zusammenarbeit mit dem Ministerium für Wissenschaft und Kultur des Saarlandes, dem Saarlandischen Sommer und Dem Saarlandischen Rundfunk. Universität des Saarlandes. Saarbrücken 16.5.1990. Invited Speaker, paper: "Wonderwoman & Superman".

Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists. Study Group on Ante-natal Diagnosis of Fetal Abnormalities. 27th-30th October 1990. Paper: "Ethical Aspects of Prenatal Diagnosis".

"5th European Day of Bioethics" *Milano Medicina 90* Milan 29th -31st November 1990. International Conference, invited keynote speaker. Paper: "The Ethics of Organ Transplantation: Gift or Sale?".

The Second International Conference on *Philosophical Issues in Reproductive Medicine*, Leeds 14-19 April 1991. Paper: "Screening & Discriminating: Resource Implications of the New Technology."

15th International Wittgenstein Symposium, Kirchberg Am Wechsel, Austria, 18-25th August 1991. Invited Speaker. Paper: "The Commercial Exploitation of the Human Body". (Symposium Cancelled for political reasons.)

International Colloquium, *Bioethics and Profit Making*, University of Manchester, 12-13th September 1991. Speaker, plenary session, paper: "The impact of profit on ethical decision making in health care and genetic technology".

International Colloquy: *AIDS Justice & Public Policy* , Milan, Italy October 10th -13th 1991. Invited Speaker. Paper: "AIDS, Ethics and Justice".

Royal Society of Medicine, Section of Psychiatry, International Meeting on *Quality of Life Measurement*, at Royal Society of Medicine, London, 12th November 1991. Invited Speaker. Paper: "Quality of Life Measurement".

Fulbright International Colloquium, "The Social Consequences of Life and Death Under High Technology Medicine", 14th-16th December 1991. Burnham Beeches Hotel, Burnham, Bucks,U.K. Invited speaker, paper "Ethics and the Technological Modification of Life".

International Symposium on Moral Education, Hualien, Taiwan, Republic of China, May 7-9 1992. invited speaker, paper "Children, Autonomy and Compulsory Education". **Awarded Taiwan Ministry of Education Fellowship** to attend this symposium and to lecture in Taiwan.

Meeting, National Taiwan Normal University, Graduate Institute of Education, Invited Lecture, "Educating People", 11th May 1992.

International Forum of Bioethics (Assise Internazionale di Bioetica) Rome, Italy May 29th - 30th 1992. Invited Speaker, paper "Rules, Regulations & Bioethics".

The Inaugural Congress of the International Association of Bioethics. Amsterdam, The Netherlands 5-7th October 1992. Invited Speaker: paper: "Is gene therapy a form of Eugenics?"

Fons Salutis Colloquia Saint Vincent. *Termalismo: Presente e Futuro*. 19-21 October 1992. International Meeting, invited speaker. Paper: "Philosophical and Ethical Aspects of Thermalism".

Symposium *Future Trends in Medicine*, Kensington Town Hall, London 11th 12th November 1992. Invited Speaker. Paper: "Bioethics Beyond 2000 - Wonderwoman & Superman".

The Foundation for Science & Technology, Foundation Lecture in association with *The Royal Society of Edinburgh. Foundation Lecturer*, Lecture entitled "Biotechnology - Friend or Foe? Ethics & Controls." Royal Society of Edinburgh 3rd November 1992.

Cadaveric Organ Donation, Conference of the King's Fund Institute held at The Cavendish Conference Centre 22nd March 1993. Invited Speaker. Paper entitled: "Organ Donation: Should We Change The Law?"

Politeia di Milano - "La Bioetica Tra Questioni Morale e Scelte Pubbliche". Seminar on the ethics of organ transplantation. Invited speaker, paper entitled: "Come Reperire organia scopo di trapianto". Milan 15th March 1993.

Justice and Health Symposium at the University of Copenhagen, 24th -25th April 1993. Invited Speaker, paper entitled "Justice Discrimination and Exploitation".

Ethics & Health: Education, Evaluation and Implementation. Saint- Vincent Guide Lines on Child Abuse. Saint-Vincent Symposia on Trands in Ethics & Health Care. Saint-Vincent, Valle

d'Aosta, Italy 6-9th May 1993. Invited Speaker, paper: "Children's Rights & Abuse".

Kings Fund Institute, International symposium on The Ethics of Organ Donation, paper entitled "The ethics of organ donation", invited speaker. Cavendish Conference Centre, London. 22nd March 1993.

Erasmus University of Rotterdam, Faculty of Philosophy, Symposium on the theme of my book *Wonderwoman and Superman* invited keynote lecture, entitled: "Wonderwoman & Superman: The Ethics of Human Biotechnology", Rotterdam, 25th October 1993.

Health Council of the Netherlands, invited to address a meeting of the Health Council of the Netherlands on "sex selection, use of fetal eggs and research with embryos." Health council of the Netherlands Offices, The Hague. 26th October 1993.

Sophia Children's Hospital, Rotterdam, Invited Lecture entitled "Taking Children's Rights Seriously" Rotterdam 27th October 1993.

Netherlands National Committee and Bureau on AIDS, Group of Experts Meeting to exchange ideas between E.C funded project "AIDS: Ethics, Justice and European Policy" of which I was Project Leader and the Netherlands National Committee. Amsterdam 28th October 1993.

The Patterson Symposium, International Symposium on Gene Therapy, invited speaker: paper entitled: "Ethical Considerations", Manchester 1-3rd November 1993.

International Seminar on Bioethics, University of Otago, Dunedin 22-26 November 1993. Invited Speaker, papers entitled: "Genetic Research", "Research and Impaired Consent", "STD's and AIDS" and "Prioritising Healthcare".

8th International Bioethics Symposium, Tokyo, Japan 13th - 15th December 1993. Invited Speaker, paper entitled "AIDS: Ethics, Justice and European Policy".

Universita Degli Studi Di Roma "La Sapienza", invited lecture funded by National Research Council of Italy (CNR), entitled "Eggs, Embryos and Ethics: Reproductive Choice towards 2000." Rome, 21st February 1994.

Istituto Gramsci Siciliano, Istituto Di Filosofia E Scienza Dell'Uomo Facolta Di Magistero, dell'Universita di Palermo. Seminar Series: Problemi e Prospettive della Bioetica. Paper entitled: "Regole, regolamenti e bioetica", Palermo 22nd February 1994.

International Symposium on Coronary Bypass Surgery in the Elderly, Antwerp, Belgium March 9-11 1994. Invited Speaker, paper: "The role of age and life expectancy in prioritising health care."

Saint-Vincent Symposia on Trends in Ethics and Health Care. International Meeting on Child Abuse, St Vincent, Italy 18-21st May 1994. Invited Speaker, paper entitled: "Child Abuse *in vitro*, *in utero*, and prior to conception".

Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide in the Netherlands. An International Conference. June 10-11 1994. Maastricht, The Netherlands. Invited Speaker: paper entitled: "Euthanasia: Law and

Ethics".

II World Congress of The International Association of Bioethics 24-26th October 1994. Buenos Aires, Argentina. Plenary speaker and member of the Board of Directors. Papers: "The ethics of national ethics committees", "A neglected area of child abuse" and "ethics and genetics".

European Commission Workshop on Health and Lifestyle. Invited speaker. Paper entitled "Lifestyle, Merit and Rights to Healthcare", Delft, The Netherlands, 20th - 22nd January 1995.

The Ethical and Economic Implications of Human Genetic Science Invited Speaker 21st Century Trust Symposium, Cambridge 10th September 1996.

Organ Transplantation, Ethical Considerations. Keynote address, Camera Dei Deputati, Italian Parliament, Rome 1st October 1996.

Prioritisation in the NHS Calvert Memorial Lecture, Mackenzie Medical Centre, Burnley. 3rd October 1996.

Ethical Issues of Clinical Research in Dementia Keynote address, International Workshop, University of Milan, Italy. 5th November 1996.

Resource allocation in public health care systems Invited Speaker, III World Congress of Bioethics, San Francisco 22-24 November 1996.

Increasing Longevity and Ageism, Invited speaker, "Increasing Longevity: Medical, Social and Political Implications, Royal College of Physicians of London. London 4th December 1996.

How to protect the value of life in a modern healthcare system, Address to the Swedish Academy of Letters, Stockholm, Sweden 16-17 April 1997.

The Ethics of Human Cloning, Paper presented to UNDP/WHO/World Bank Special Programme of Research, Development and Research Training in Human Reproduction Review Group Meeting, Geneva 25th April 1997

The Ethics of Human Cloning Paper was presented to a hearing on cloning held by the *European Parliament* in Brussels, 7th May 1997.

Lecture on Personhood, Imperial College London 16th September 1997.

Research Ethics Address to conference on ethics committees for the Pharmaceutical Industry sponsored by Glaxo Wellcome, University of Hertfordshire 22nd September 1997.

The Ethics of HIV Vaccine Trials given at a meeting of UNAIDS and WHO Geneva 23rd September 1997.

Consent to Treatment, University of Central Lancashire 17th October 1997.

Keynote address on Human Cloning, The University of Palermo, Sicily, Symposium on Biotechnology and the Future of Man, 7th-9th November 1997.

The Ethics of Testing for Li-Fraumeni, Patterson Symposium on Li-Fraumeni Syndrome, 10th-12th November 1997.

The Identification of Paternity International Conference on Bioethics organised by the Oswaldo Cruz Foundation (Fiocruz) Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. 20th-23rd November 1997.

The Ethics of Commercial Surrogacy, Seminar on Surrogacy at University of Birmingham, 16th December 1997

How Sacred are Genes? International Conference on Medical Ethics at the Close of the 20th Century, sponsored by the State of Israel Ministry of Science at the Van Leer Jerusalem Institute 3rd-9th January 1998

Clones, Genes and Immortality The 1998 Amnesty Lecture given at the Sheldonian Theatre, Oxford 12th February 1998

Personal and Public Responsibility for Health International Symposium organised by the Erasmus University of Rotterdam at Haarlem. 13th-15th February 1998

Gamete Donation Address to the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists meeting on 27th February 1998

The Future of Human Biotechnology Merton College, Oxford. Conference of 21st Century Trust 29th March 1998

International Conference on Personhood. Hong Kong 8-12th May 1998. Paper on Personhood and the value of life”.

UNAIDS Conference on Vaccine Research. Geneva 25th 26th June 1998. Invited participant.

The Horizon of Hermes: Environmental and health-care emergencies in the context of fundamental human values International Congress held by the Centro Recerche Pio Manzu and Fondazione Villa Maria, Rimini 17-20 October 1998.

Society of Public Teachers of Law Conference, Manchester September 1998. Paper on Euthanasia.

University College London. Invited Lecture – “Reproductive Liberty”. University College London 29th October 1998.

The Research Council of Norway Invited speaker at a Symposium on gene patenting and human cloning. Oslo 22-23 October 1998.

Abortion Ethics and the Law Symposium at the University of Kent at Canterbury, 20th November 1998. Lecture on “The ethics of Abortion”.

Human Genetic for the new millennium Conference, University of Aberdeen. 12th January 1999.

Cloning and Human Rights Lecture given at the University of Mannheim, Germany 26th January 1999.

The Ethics of Human Cloning Presentation to the Bioethics Master Class, Oxford University, 9th March 1999.

Lecture - Cloning and Human Rights at the Royal Institution, London, 15th April 1999.

Public Lecture – *Cloning and Human Rights at the University of Bristol*, 16th April 1999.

Presentation – Scarce Resources and Public Health Care Systems at the Coulson Seminar (International Meeting) University of Bristol, 15-18th April 1999.

Organ Transplantation and the Public Interest Keynote Lecture to launch University of Manchester's collaboration with KDU University, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia 21st June 1999.

Research on Human Subjects, Exploitation and Global Principles of Ethics Paper presented at University College, London, Faculty of Law, 5th July 1999.

Human Embryonic Stemcell Research Paper presented to the Ethics and Public Policy Board, Smithkline Beecham Pharmaceuticals, Chewton Glen, 12th and 13th July 1999.

Cloning in the Popular Imagination International Research Colloquium entitled “The Ethics of Biological Research” at the Fondazione Carlo Marchi, European University Institute, Florence, 26th and 27th November 1999.

Cultural Values in the Age of Biotechnology Presentation at an international conference Stuttgarter, Schlossgesprach, held at the Ministry of Finances, Newcastle, Stuttgart, 24th and 25th May 2000.

The Future of Bioethics Research Presentation at E.U. sponsored conference on Empirical Methods in Bioethics, Copenhagen 15-18 June 2000.

Human Genetic Manipulation and Human Rights Keynote address to the “Second International Conference of Bioethics” Graduate Institute of Philosophy, National Central University, Taiwan, Republic of China, 26th-30th June 2000.

Immortality International Association of Bioethics. 5th International Congress, Imperial College, London 21st-25th September 2000.

The Ditchley Foundation with The Royal Agricultural Society of England “The new Luddites: International and national concerns about biotechnology and it's true worth.” 6-8 October 2000.

“*Gene Therapy: Possibilities and potential benefits*” Main address to 8th Meeting of the European Society of Gene Therapy, Stockholm, Sweden 7-10 October 2000.

“Ethical and Legal Aspects of Human Genome Research” Main address to VII Congreso Nacional de Derecho Sanitario, Madrid 19-21 October 2000.

“Ethical Aspects of Stem cell Research” Paper delivered at the University of Turku, Finland 7th December 2000.

International Association of Bioethics meeting, Massa Italy. Keynote address on Stem cell research and therapy. 27th – 30th September 2001.

The Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London. The John Locke Lecture 2002. “Genetic Manipulation and human Rights” The Apothecaries Hall London. 21st January 2002.

UEA International Conference on Healthcare Ethics Abu Dhabi Keynote Address. The ethics of Stem Cell Research and Therapy in Europe. 10 – 13 March 2002.

The Cheltenham Festival of Science. Debate on “The Future of Cloning” 24th May 2002.

Forum of Neurosciences meeting, Paris. Address on Ethics and Stem Cell Research. 13th July 2002.

The Korea Conference on Ethical Aspects of Clinical Research in Association with the United States National Institutes of Health. Seoul Korea. “Stem Cell Research”. 19-21 June 2002.

Third International Conference of Bioethics, Taipei, Republic of China. Keynote Address. “The ethics of Stem Cell Research”. 24th – 28th June 2002.

The Hatch Lecture at The International Longevity Centre, Mount Sinai Hospital, New York 24th September 2003.

Keynote Address 6th World Congress of Bioethics Brasilia 30th October to 4th November 2002.

The Nuffield Foundation Lecture Birmingham University 4th January 2003.

International Association of Biomedical Gerontology 10th Congress Queen’s College, Cambridge, U.K. 19-23 September 2003. Inaugural SENS Lecture “Immortal Ethics.

International Congress on Euthanasia. University of Rome “La Sapienza” 22nd September 2003. Paper “What is wrong with dying?”.

First International Congress of Stem Cell Research Singapore 27th – 30th October 2003. Paper: “The ethics of stem cell research and therapy.”

Addressed *China Academy of Science* Beijing 8th December 2003 on Stem Cell Research at the invitation of the China Academy of science and The British Council

Participated with Sir John Sulston in 2 hour-long programmes on China Television (CCTV) on genetic manipulation and the promise of stem cells. 9th December 2003.

Meeting of the Taiwan ELSI programme to discuss Stem cell Research. Taipei, Taiwan 26th December 2003.

Addressed Taiwan National Ethics Committee on the subject of EUROSTEM and Stem Cell Research 29th December 2003.

International Global Ethics Conference, Dartmouth College, New Hampshire 17-19th October 2005. Keynote Address “Global Bioethics Protocols”.

International Bioethics Conference SanliUrfa Turkey 14-17 November 2005. Keynote address. “Global Bioethics and Stem Cell Research”.

The Lewin Memorial Lecture Cambridge 3rd February 2006.

The Princeton Lectures, Oxford at the James Martin 21st Century School, International Conference “Tomorrow’s People”. 14, 15 and 16 March 2006.

Dissemination and Engagement from 2009

September 2009

Keynote address: John Harris spoke about organ transplantation at the International Workshop on Bioethics, Viareggio, Italy as part of the Viareggio Science Festival

Lecture: John Harris lectured on ‘Bioethics and the Future of Science’ at the Fifth World Conference on the Future of Science, Venice, Italy.

Lecture: John Harris gave the keynote lecture ‘Ethics and New Technology’ at Hoffman La Roche, Geneva.

October 2009

Keynote speech: John Harris gave this keynote speech ‘Better brains- time for cognitive enhancement?’ at a meeting of the National Committee for Research Ethics in Science and Technology, Norwegian Academy, Oslo.

Lecture : John Harris spoke at a the Royal Society workshop ‘A cognitively enhanced career? - brain enhancing drugs in the classroom and workplace’ in London.

Symposium: John Harris spoke about ‘Chemical Cognitive Enhancement’ at the Symposium on Enhancement held by the Brocher Foundation in Geneva.

November 2009

Media: John Harris, John Sulston and Sarah Chan wrote a comment piece for The Guardian newspaper and The Guardian on line to coincide with the launch of the Manchester Manifesto called ‘Science in Shackles’.

December 2009

Keynote speaker: John Harris gave the keynote address at the 2009 Bioethics Conference- Science and Ethics, Taiwan University, Taiwan.

Keynote speaker: John Harris gave the keynote address on ‘Developing bioethics (program/centre/committee... in a bioethics developing country) at the ‘Bioethics Retreat- Developing Bioethics’ in Bai-tao, Taipei.

January 2010

Keynote address: John Harris discussed 'How technology is changing human nature' at Immune Pathology and Orphaned Diseases, Conference, Turin

Media: John Harris commented for the BBC News at 10 on the case of Bridget Gilderdale who was charged with attempted murder after assisting in the death of her severely ill daughter.

February 2010

Expert evidence: John Harris spoke about human animal mixing as an International Expert at the Deutscher Ethikrat (the German National Ethics Council), Berlin.

Paper at a conference: John Harris discussed 'What we owe future people' at the 'What do we owe future people?' conference in Gothe University, Frankfurt.

Lecture: John Harris lectured on Cognitive Enhancement at Hughes Hall, Cambridge.

Roundtable discussion:

Media: John Harris wrote a short piece which appeared in the Independent newspaper titled 'The consciousness of these people remains a closed door'. The article was written in response to recently published research which appeared to show patients in a persistent vegetative state responding to simple questions.

Attended: John Harris as member of the working group attended a meeting of the Animals containing human material Working Group of the Academy of Medical Sciences at the Wellcome Trust Gibbs Building in London.

March 2010

Lecture: John Harris lectured on 'Enhancing the Human Image: Ethical Perspectives' at the 'On Being Human -Uniqueness and Dignity: Theological and Biomedical Perspectives', Centre Lectures, Regents Park College, Oxford.

Steering group: John Harris, a member of the Royal Society Steering Group on Neuroethics attended the inaugural meeting.

Main speaker: John Harris discussed 'Are the so called 'classical' bioethics principles in the developed countries still valid?' at the opening session of the

National Ethics Councils Forum (NEC forum) in Madrid at the Invitation of The European Commission.

Student event: John Harris and Catherine Rhodes spoke about the Manchester Manifesto at the launch of The University of Manchester students Free Culture Society.

Dissemination/media: John Harris was filmed discussing ‘The new genetics’ with a panel of experts for NOWGEN Schools Genomics Programme.

May 2010

Participated: John Harris participated in The Academy of Medical Sciences working group on 'Animals containing human material.

Public debate: John Harris and John Sulston took part in the public debate on the Manchester Manifesto. Ethics and Patents with the Chartered Institute of Patent Attorneys at Royal Society in London following which John Sulston was interviewed by science correspondent Pallab Ghosh for BBC online, and next day John Sulston was interviewed by The Today Programme on BBC Radio 4.

Presentation- John Harris gave a talk entitled “Smart Drugs: is it unfair for healthy adults to use them?” at the Centre for philosophy and The Ethics of Science at the University of Hannover, Germany.

Presentation- John Harris gave a talk entitled “Mermaids and Centaurs: the ethics of crossing human-animal boundaries” at The Medical Faculty at University of Muenster, Germany.

July 2010

Symposium: John Sulston and John Harris gave lectures at the Shape of Science Symposium at The University of Manchester

Further presentations on request.

TELEVISION & RADIO

John Harris has made more than 100 major contributions to the national and international broadcast media in addition to numerous interviews and citations and is the author of a number of contributions to the National and International Press. He has frequently appeared on flagship programmes such as Newsnight, BBC News at 10, ITV News, The Today Programme, The World At One. The Moral Maize, Woman’s Hour,

Radio 5 Live etc.

In addition to numerous interviews on radio and T.V. and literally hundreds of features in the print media on medical and social ethics I have been a major contributor to the following programmes.

Credo. London Weekend T.V. 13 October 1983 on the ethics of the treatment of handicapped infants.

Doctor's Dilemmas. - Studio contributor - on the ethics of the treatment of premature babies. 16 July 1984

Exchange Flags. - Studio contributor - Granada T.V. discussion programme on Surrogacy. December 21 1984.

Credo. London Weekend T.V. 12 April 1985. On the question of Animal Rights.

Live On Friday. - panel member - Granada T.V. discussion programme on the subject of surrogacy, 27 September 1985.

BBC TV Look Northwest. 29 July 1985 featured my book *The Value Of life* plus interview and discussion.

TV-AM. 31 July 1985, interview and discussion on the subject of my book, *The Value of Life* and about surrogate motherhood.

Exchange Flags. Granada T.V. discussion programme on euthanasia, 15 November 1985.

The heart of the matter. B.B.C. T.V. Channel 1. programme on resource allocation in health care. October 1986. Major filmed participant.

Medicine Now. BBC Radio 4. 9 December 1986. Extensive interview on my work on the ethics of the allocation of health care resources.

Woman's Hour. BBC Radio 4, on the Centre For Social Ethics & Policy. 13 November 1987.

Panorama. B.B.C. T.V. Channel 1. filmed interview on the ethics of biotechnology. 24 October 1988.

Open Air. B.B.C. T.V. Channel 1. Studio Contributor. 31 October 1988.

BBC TV. Look Northwest 16 October 1989. Live Studio Interview on the ethics of fluoridation.

The heart of the matter. BBC TV. Channel 1. 'Genetic Engineering'. Major filmed participant. 22 October 1989.

Public Eye. BBC TV. Channel 2. 15 February 1991. Major filmed participant. 'Moral Dilemmas in Health Care Delivery'.

Radio 702 Johannesburg South Africa. Studio Guest, programme on the new reproductive technology. 22 February 1991.

BBC.TV. One O'Clock News. Interview on "Virgin Birth", 11 March 1991.

Granada T.V. - Granada Upfront. Studio guest, interview on Persistent Vegetative State and Euthanasia. 24 May 1991.

BBC Radio 4. You and Yours. interview on Organ and Tissue transplantation. 12 September 1991.

Radio 702 Johannesburg South Africa, Studio Guest, programme on ethics of the new reproductive technology. 18 February 1992.

Granada T.V. Granada Reports, filmed interview for Health 2000 feature on ethics and genetic engineering. 24 March 1992.

BBC Radio 4. Face The Facts. Interview on Persistent Vegetative State. 24th June 1992 and 25 June 1992.

Central Television. Studio Guest, *The Time, The Place*, interview on the ethics of treatment of people in persistent Vegetative State. 12 November 1992.

BBC. TV. Six O'Clock News. Interview on the ethics of ending the lives of PVS patients. 4 February 1993.

BBC. TV. Nine O'Clock News. Interview on the ethics of ending the lives of PVS patients. 4 February 1993.

BBC. Radio 4. The World Tonight Feature debate with Jeremy Rifkin on genetic engineering. 5 March 1993.

BBC Radio 4. Medicine Now. Interview of Ethics of organ transplants. 23 March 1993.

Transmissione Palomar da Roma, Conduttore Guido Votano. For Channel 3 Italian Radio. Programme on The Ethics of Organ Transplants discussing two proposals of mine for the increase in availability of donor organs. Broadcast 22 April 1993.

BBC Radio 4. The World At One. Interview on The Ethics of Euthanasia. 29 June 1993.

BBC Television. The heart of the matter. *extensive interview on the ethics of refusing treatment to those who have contributed to their adverse health state.* 27 June 1993.

BBC Television. Taking Liberties "Not for 222" *documentary on the ethics of resuscitation decisions.* 12 May 1994.

BBC Television. The Hypotheticals. One hour debate on euthanasia. panel speaker. 3 July 1994.

Channel 4 Television. *Visions of Heaven and Hell* Three hour documentary in three one hour episodes covering the impact of new technology. Major filmed interviews. Other contributors include Stephen Hawking, Bill Gates and Douglas Adams. Broadcast 31 January 1995. 7 February 1995. 14 February 1995.

BBC Television. *Northwest Tonight* Half-hour feature on genetic screening. Filmed interviews. Broadcast 31 January 1995.

BBC Radio. 45 Minute debate on Advance Directives with Lord Walton, and Lady Ryder. Broadcast 26 February 1995.

BBC Television *The heart of the matter* "In Pursuit of Perfection Studio guest discussing designer children. 1996.

BBC Radio 4. *Start the Week* 25 March 1996. Interview on Children's rights.

BBC Television. Channel 2. *Newsnight* 18 September 1996. Interview on the ethics of political violence.

Rai 3 (Italian Television). In depth interview on the Italian Edition of my book *Wonderwoman and Superman* Launched at the Turin Book Fair 24 May 1997.

Channel 4 Television. *After Dark* member of panel for 2.5 hour discussion on abortion. 1 November 1997.

Channel 4 Television News. Interview on the ethics of screening and testing for BSE/CJD. 7 O'clock News 5 November 1997.

Radio 5 Live. *The Jab* Interview on compensation for medical negligence. 10.00pm 25 January 1998.

Scottish Television. Half hour live interview on Human Cloning. 20 February 1998.

Central Television. Expert witness on *It's Your Shout* 28 February 1998.

French Television. Major interview on cloning. Broadcast date to be arranged in 1998.

Finnish Television. *In the absence of Gods.* Major series on ethics, 2 hour interview. broadcast 1998.

BBC TV *The Heart of the Matter* Programme on the ethics of organs transplantation October 4 1998.

Channel 5 Television *Tell The Truth* Lead discussant in debate on human reproductive cloning. 4 October 1998.

ITN Lunchtime News Interview on Surrogacy. 14 October 1998.

ITN News at Ten Interview on Surrogacy. 14 October 1998.

London Weekend Television (Channel 3) *The Jonathan Dimbleby* 1.10. 15 November 1998. Panel discussion on the new genetics with Colin Blakemore, Robert Winston, Graham Bullfield and Brian Appleyard.

BBC Television Channel 2. *Newsnight*. 26 November 1998. Interview on the ethics of new drug treatments for BSE/CJD.

BBC Radio 4. “*A life worth living*” *A debate on assumptions about disability*. Studio participant. December 2 1998.

BBC Radio 4. “*Analysis – The Truth is Inside You*” Interview on the new genetics 28 December 1998 and 3 January 1999.

BBC TV News at 1.00. 17 February 1999. Interview on organ donation.

BBC TV 6.30 News . 17 February 1999. Interview on organ donation.

BBC TV 9.30 News. 17 February 1999. Interview on organ donation.

ITV Granada Tonight. 17 February 1999. Interview on organ donation.

BBC Radio 4 Today programme 18 February 1999. Interview on organ donation.

BBC Radio 1. Jimmy Young Show 18 February 1999. Interview on organ donation

BBC Radio 5 Live 18 February 1999. Interview on organ donation.

RTE Morning Ireland. 18 February 1999. Interview on organ donation.

BBC Television Channel 1. “*Heaven and Earth*” 21 February 1999. Interview on organ donation.

BBC Radio 4 “*Sunday*” 21 February 1999. Interview on organ donation

BBC TV Channel 1. “*Vanessa*” 24 February 1999. Interview on organ donation

Radio Vancouver Canada, 25 February 1999 Interview on organ donation

Additionally the story of my proposals on organ donation was carried as a major news item in the following papers:

The Guardian 16 February 1999, The Manchester Evening News 17 February 1999, (Front Page Story, editorial and additional coverage page 2,8 and 25). The Daily Telegraph, 18 February 1999, The Times, 18 February 1999, The Daily Mail, and The Sunday Telegraph 21 February 1999 and The Sunday Times 21 February 1999.

BBC Television Channel 2. “*Newsnight*” 23 February 1999. Filmed Interview on Human Reproductive Cloning.

BBC TV Channel 2. Newsnight 28 October 1999. Interview on the creation of artificial life.

ITV Tonight with Trevor MacDonald. Thursday 20 July 2000. Major Interview on Therapies for diseases of old age.

BBC TV. 6 O'clock News. Friday 22 September 2000. Interview on the separation of conjoined twins.

BBC Radio 4. Sunday 24 September 2000. Interview on disability and reproductive choices for the deaf.

BBC Radio 4. The World Tonight. 21 December 2000. Interview on Medical Ethics.

BBC TV Channel 1. The Heaven and Earth Show Main feature on organ donation Sunday 21 January 2001.

BBC Radio 4 "Today Programme". 4 March 2001 Interview on the connection between genes and criminality.

BBC TV Channel 2. Newsnight. Film feature on fetal tissue therapy for Parkinson's disease.

BBC TV Channel 2. Newsnight. 22 November 2001 interview on ethics of reproductive and therapeutic cloning.

BBC TV Channel 2. Newsnight. 18 January 2002. Interview on the ethics of genetic selection and haploidization.

BBC Radio 5 Live 11 February 2002. 30 minute featured interview on my approach to medical ethics.

BBC Radio 4 "You and Yours" 18 April 2002. Interview on genetic engineering.

BBC 1 TV NEWS. 19 September 2001. Interview on the entitlement to use gametes without consent.

BBC Radio 4 "The Today Programme" 29 September 2002. Interview of Markets in Human Organs.

BBC Radio 4. 19 September 2001. "Woman's Hour" Interview on the entitlement to use gametes without consent.

BBC Radio 4. 3 October 2001. "The Nation's Health – Jonathan Miller" extensive interview on the ethics of organ transplants.

CBC (Canadian Broadcasting Corporation) Major interview on the ethics of reproductive cloning for "Descouverts – Discovery". To be broadcast 2002.

BBC Radio 4 "You and Yours" Interview on Genetic testing 28 November 2002.

BBC Radio 4 “You and Yours” Interview on Organ Retention 16 December 2002.

BBC TV News 24. 26 January 2003 Interview on the ethics of anonymous gamete donation.

BBC TV World Update 26 February 2003. Interview on IVF mix-up when mother received wrong sperm and gave birth to twins.

BBC 1. Heaven and Earth Show. 25 May 2003. Extended Interview on Ethics of Organ Sales.

ITN Main News at 1.00. 3 December 2003. Interview on a market in donor organs.

BBC Radio 4 The World at One. 3 December 2003. Interview on a market in donor organs.

ITV 5 News 3 December 2003. Interview on a market in donor organs.

BBC World News 3 December 2003. Interview on a market in donor organs.

BBC TV Newsnight *Interview with Jeremy Paxman* 3 December 2003. Interview on a market in donor organs.

The Guardian 3 December 2003 Lead News Story Page 1. An account of my proposals on organ donation.

BBC Radio Belfast 3 December 2003. Interview on a market in donor organs.

Australian National Radio 3 December 2003. Interview on a market in donor organs.

La Stampa Italian Daily Newspaper 4 December 2003. Interview on a market in donor organs.

Radio 5 Live “Julian Warwicker” Hour long interview and “phone in” On Cloning 16 June 2004.

BBC TV News at 1.00 Interview “*On Cloning*” with Anna Ford.

BBC Radio 4. 3 October 2004. “Sunday Programme” with Roger Bolton. Interview on letting newborns die.

BBC TV NEWS at 6.00. 20 October 2004

BBC TV NEWS 24. .21 October 2004. Interview on “The baby Charlotte Case”. Letting handicapped newborns die.

BBC TV. (BBC 2) NEWSNIGHT Filmed Interview on Screening For Disability.

BBC Radio 4. 28 November 2004. Broadcasting House. Interview on mood and performance enhancing drugs.

BBC TV Channel 2. December 1 2004. Drama Documentary on Stem Cell Research. “If Cloning”. Followed by 30 minute panel discussion for **Newsnight** chaired by Jeremy Paxman.

24 March **2005 BBC TV News at 1.00** Interview on The House of Commons Select Committee Report on Reproduction.

24 March 2005 **BBC TV News 24.** Interview on The House of Commons Select Committee Report on Reproduction.

20 August 2005 **BBC Radio 4 “PM”** Interview on Drug Safety.

Recent Flagship programme appearances include:

The Moral Maze, (01/03/06)

The Today Programme,(07/03/06)

The One O’clock News on BBC 1 (07/03/06)

Radio Five Live Anita Arnand Interview (2200-22.45) (13/03/06).

BBC Breakfast News (15/03/06)

BBC TV News at Six (15/03/06)

The Evening News (15/03/06)

I have had a full page in the Rome Newspaper *Il Messaggero*,(17/02/06)

Featured stories in *The Times* and *The Manchester Evening News* (13/03/06)

Radio 5 Live Simon Mayo Programme (05/06/06)

Sky News Interview on PIGD (19/06/06)

Sky News Interview on Face Transplants 20/06/06)

Radio New Zealand Morning News Interview on Infant Euthanasia (05/11/06)

Radio 5 Live “The Stephen Nolan Show Interview on Infant Euthanasia (05/11/06)

BBC Radio Today Programme Interview on Infant Euthanasia (06/11/06)

BBC World Service “News Hour” Interview on Infant Euthanasia (06/11/06)

Woman’s Hour BBC Radio 4. 17th November 2006. Interview on Infant Euthanasia.

CHQR 770 and CHED 630 part of the Corus Radio Network in Canada.

“The Rutherford Show” 20th November 2006. Interview on The Nuffield Report on Neonatal Medicine.

ITN News 4th January 2007. Interview on “”Ashley” a child with disabilities artificially kept small and manageable.

Sky News 4th January 2007 Interview on “”Ashley” a child with disabilities artificially kept small and manageable.

BBC 1. TV NEWS at 6pm 4th January 2007 Interview on “”Ashley” a child with disabilities artificially kept small and manageable.

BBC Radio 4. 9pm 16th April 2007 “The Defeat of Sleep” Presented by Pallab Ghosh. Principal contributor on the Ethics of Performance Enhancing drugs.

BBC Radio 5 Live 16th April 2007 07.50 Interview on Ethics of Performance Enhancing drugs.

BBC Radio 4 Start The Week 15th October 2007 Interview on my book *Enhancing Evolution*.

BBC Radio 4 The Moral Maze 30th January 2008. Interview on NHS Rationing.

Professor John Harris on embracing the possibilities of "brain boosters" – such as the prescription drug Ritalin

National newspapers

- The Independent: [Mind-enhancing drugs: Are they a no-brainer?](#) (19 June)
- [Daily Mail](#), Give Ritalin to healthy people to boost their brain power, says medical expert
- TeleText: [Academic backs Ritalin use](#)

Major online outlets

- [BBC News Online](#), Ritalin backed as brain-booster
- [The Daily Telegraph \(online\)](#), Students 'should be able to take brain boosting drugs'
- [Channel 4 News Online](#). Ritalin backed for mental boost

Trade

- THE no headline (25 June)

Major international newspapers

- Irish Independent: ['Brain-boosting' drugs stimulate ethical debate](#)
- Belfast Telegraph: [Should students take mind-enhancing drugs?](#)
- The Press Association: [Ritalin backed for mental boost](#)

International

- Prison Planet.com: [Give Ritalin to healthy people to boost their brain power, says ...](#)
- World News: [Healthy people should be allowed to take mind-enhancing drug ...](#)
- Newstrack India: [Healthy people should be allowed to take mind-enhancing drug ...](#)
- DailyIndia.com: [Healthy people should be allowed to take mind-enhancing drug ...](#)
- TopNews: [Healthy people should be allowed to take mind-enhancing drug ...](#)
- SINDH TODAY: [Healthy people should be allowed to take mind-enhancing drug ...](#)
- Little About: [Healthy people should be allowed to take mind-enhancing drug ...](#)
- Thaindian.com: [Healthy people should be allowed to take mind-enhancing drug ...](#)
- Mail on Sunday: [Give Ritalin to healthy people to boost their brain power, says ...](#)
- Chester Standard: [Ritalin use backed for mental boost](#)
- Fleetwood Today: [Ritalin use backed for mental boost](#)
- Chester Evening Leader: [Ritalin use backed for mental boost](#)
- Ellesmere Port Standard: [Ritalin use backed for mental boost](#)

EXAMINING

Open University -- Course Assessor for 'Life & Death'. 1986 - 1988.

The Society of Apothecaries of London. -- External Examiner Diploma in Medical Ethics.1983 to 1988.

The Polytechnic of North London, -- External Examiner B.A. Philosophy and B.A.Humanities.1985 to 1989.

The Open University,-- External Examiner for course A310 Life & Death. From 1988 -1995.

St Martin's College, University of Lancaster, External Examiner B.A. Social Ethics. 1988-1991.

Liverpool University. External Examiner MsC. The Ethics of Health Care.1989 - 1993.

King's College, University of London. External Examiner, M.A. Medical Law & Ethics, 1990 - 1993.

The University of Kent at Canterbury. External Examiner, M.A. in Applied Philosophy and M.A. in Contemporary Studies 1993-1995.

University of Hull. External Examiner M.A. in Philosophy 1993-1995.

John Moore's University of Liverpool. External Examiner, B.A. in Philosophy 1995-

University of Essex, External examiner in philosophy 1995 - 2000

REFEREEING

I referee philosophical books for most of the major academic publishers of philosophy and most of the leading journals which publish bioethics and medical ethics.

This *Curriculum Vitae* does not include details of present and past teaching, or university administration.